STATEMENT OF ORIGINALY

Herewith I declare that the research paper I wrote as a partial

fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana degree and submitted to the

English Education Department, the Faculty of Education and Letters wholly

constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the others persons' works whose ideas are quoted in this paper

have been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and

intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originally of this paper either partially or wholly is,

later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared

to receive any consequence in the form of any sanction such as losing my

related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules

prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, December 22nd, 2021

METERAL TEMPEL 575AJX406256132 Naufali Syafira

SRN. 171230147

i

Naufali Syafira. 171230147.2021. *EFL TEACHERS CHALLENGES ON TEACHING ONLINE USING MOODLE AT SMP NEGERI 1 KOTA SERANG.* (Undergraduate research paper, Department of English Education and Teacher Training, The University for Islamic Studies "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten) Adviser: Dr. Naf'an Tarihoran, M.Hum and Rohman, M.A

ABSTRACT

The objective of this study to determine the challenges of teachers in online learning using Moodle and students' perceptions of using Moodle during online learning. The method in this study uses a mixed - methods. Qualitative data is in the form of interview results, and quantitative data is in questionnaire results. Interviews were conducted with the teachers of class XIII and IX SMP Negeri 1 Serang. The sample used is 45 students (M= 22 F= 23). The study results show that teachers have several challenges in teaching online, such as; Participants' knowledge of the use of Moodle, student monitoring, scoring as student feedback, and teacher difficulties in preparing lesson plans. This study also found the strategies to solve the problems, such as; giving socialization, giving the assignment to monitor the student. This study also shows that students' perceptions of Moodle-based e-learning as an online learning medium for English subjects at SMP Negeri 1 Serang are classified as Medium with a tendency rate of 76%.

Keyword: Teachers Challenges, Teaching Online, Moodle

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that undergraduate research paper of Naufali Syafira entitled "EFL TEACHERS' CHALLENGES ON TEACHING ONLINE USING MOODLE AT SMP NEGERI 1 KOTA SERANG", has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the board of examiners.

Serang, December 15th, 2021

Adviser I

Dr. Naf'an Tarihoran, M.Hum.

NIP.197001032003121001

Adviser

NIDN. 2030058102

Acknowledged by: The Head of English Education Department

> Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd NIP. 197704102003122001

> > iv

EFL TEACHERS' CHALLENGES ON TEACHING ONLINE USING MOODLE AT SMP NEGERI I KOTA SERANG

By:

Naufali Syafira

SRN.171230147

Under the supervision of

Adviser I

Adviser II

Dr. Naf'an Tarihoran, M.Hum. NIP.197001032003121001

Rohman, M.A NIDN. 2030058102

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of Education and Teacher Training Faculty The Head of English Education Department

Dr. Nana Jumhana. M.Ag

NIP 197110291999031002

<u>Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd</u> NIP. 197704102003122001

THE BOARDERS OF EXAMINERS APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate paper of Naufali Syafira entitle EFL Teachers' Challenges on Teaching Online Using Moodle at SMP Negeri 1 Kota Serang has been approved by the research paper advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

Serang, December 22nd 2021

The Board of Examiners:

Dr. Hi. Eneng Muslihah, P.hD	
NIP. 196811171991032001	, -
	Chairperson
Tri Ilma Septiana, M.Pd	-17:
NUDNI 0420008702	· JA
NIDN. 0430098703	Secretary
As'ari, S.S., M.Si	Thomas f
NIP. 197410292000031002	
	Examiner I
Dr. Hj. Selnistia Hidayani, M.Pd	(0)
NIP. 1978011112008012018	Examiner II
	Examiner II
Dr. H. Nafan Tarhoran, M.Hum	- pone
NIP. 197001032003121001	
P. L	Adviser I
Rohman, M.A	mu
NIDN. 2030058102	100th
	Adviser II

DEDICATION

"This research is dedicated to my beloved family, my superhero dear my mother (Puji Astuti) and father (Heri Winarto), and my brother and sisters. Thank you for your neverending love, care and support. Thanks a lot"

MOTTO

No matter how hard it is right now

Think of what the result will make you feel

-Bangtan-

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

Naufali Syafira was born in Serang, 23rd 1999. She is the third child of the couple Mr. Heri Winarto and Mrs. Puji Astuti. She has 2 sister and 2 brothers. She lives at Ciruas District – Serang regency.

She started to study from SDN 1 Ciruas and graduated in 2011, graduated of SMP Negeri 1 Metro in 2014, SMA Negeri 2 Metro in the year 2017. And she continued her study at the State Islamic University "Sultan Maulana Hasanudin Banten", in English Education Department Faculty of Education and Teacher Training.

During study here, she just focuses on his study and did not involve in extracurricular, she enjoyed with she decision.

Serang, December 22nd, 2021

The writer

Naufali Syafira

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

"In the name of Allah the most Merciful, the most Gracious, and the most Compassionate"

All praises due to Allah, the lord of the world. Who has bestowed us, His mercy and blessing and all things we need. Hence, we should grateful to the lord of Allah SWT for that in order to be good Muslim. Furthermore, we congratulate to our prophet Muhammad SAW (peace be upon him) the great man who has brought us into safety.

Alhamdulillah the writer has already finished in writing this paper having sacrificed all energies, fund and time for many Months. Writing this paper by title "*EFL Teachers' Challenges on Teaching Online Using Moodle at SMP Negeri 1 Kota Serang*" to fulfill the requirement of getting S1 degree in teaching.

On this opportunity, the writer also would like to express the deepest gratitude to those helped the writer in finishing writing this paper, they are:

- 1. Dr. H. Wawan Wahyuddin, M.Pd. as the rector of the University for Islamic Studies Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.
- 2. Dr. Nana Jumhana, M.Ag. as the Dean Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, for giving permission to write this paper.
- 3. Dr. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. as the Head of English Education Department that allowed the writer to write this paper.
- 4. Dr. Naf'an Tarihoran, M.Hum and Rohman, M.A as the writer advisers, who have provided time, guidance and motivated to the writer in completing this paper.
- 5. The English teacher of SMP Negeri 1 Serang for their huge cooperation and participation.

- 6. My beloved parents Mr. Heri Winarto, M.Pd and Mrs. Puji Astuti who always give prayers, advice, support, understanding and patiently, as long as the writer finish this paper.
- 7. My sister Nanda Fauziyana M.Gz who has given love and support both theoretically and materially.
- 8. All of support system, The member of Ambyar: Rizki Aulia Rahman, Hifni Khotibul Umam, M. Najmudin, Tsania Padhila, Dina Roihatul Jannah, Iis Amalia, Shultoniah, Nurlita Aristiani, Fenty Nurhayati Nufus, Gita Ayu Shdila who has given millions of color in campus life: laugh, cry, and support the writer to finish this paper.
- 9. My beloved friends Aisyah Rahmah, Ru'yatul Khoiriyawati, Indi Restu Hanifa, Nadhea Lisa and Galih Yudistira who had given the help, support and motivation.
- 10. All member of class TBI-E 2017 who has encourage and motivated the writer.
- 11. Last but not least, I wanna thank me, I wanna thank me for believing in me, I wanna thank me for doing all this hard work, I wanna thank me for having no days off, I wanna thank me for never quitting, for just me at all time.

The writer is very thankful for the people who have cited above. Without their help, advice, and support. Hopefully, Allah replies to all what they did. The writer hopes that this paper can be useful for the English teacher

Serang, December 22nd, 2021

The Writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STAT	EMENT OF ORIGINALY	. i
ABST	RACT	ii
THE A	ADVISERS' APPROVAL	iv
THE I	BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	vi
DEDI	CATION	/ii
MOT	ΓΟ v	iii
A BRI	IEF BIOGRAPHY	ix
ACKN	NOWLEDGMENT	. X
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	αii
CHAP	PTER I INTRODUCTION	. 1
A.	Background of Research	. 1
В.	Statement of the Problem	. 4
C.	The Objectives of the Research	. 5
D.	Limitation of The Problem	. 5
E.	Signification of The Study	. 5
F.	Previous Research	6
CHAP	PTER II THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK	10
A.	Teaching English at Junior High School	10
a.	Teachers Competence in Teaching English	11
b.		
В.	Online learning	16
a.	Definition of online learning	16
b.	Online English learning	18
c.	Advantages and disadvantages of online learning	19
d.	. The ideal online learning	22
C.	MOODLE	23
1.	. Advantage and Disadvantage of Moodle	25
2.	Features of Moodle	26
CHAP	PTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	28

A.	Research Design	28
В.	Location and Time	. 29
C.	Respondent	. 29
D.	Instruments	. 30
1	. Interview Guideline	. 30
2	. Questionnaire	. 32
E.	Technique of Data Collection	. 33
F.	Technique of Data Analyzing	. 35
G.	Data Validity	39
CHAI	PTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCCUSION	. 42
A.	Research Finding	42
В.	Discussion	48
CHAI	PTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	73
A.	Conclusion	73
В.	Suggestion	. 74
REFE	ERENCE	76
APPE	ENDICES	79

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Scale Answer	23
Table 2. Interpretation of Mean Score	23
Table 3. Demographic Respondents	26
Table 4. Questionnaire Result	27
Table 5. List of Teacher Respondents	29
Table 6. Description of Students Perception	42
Table 7. Circle Diagram of Students' Perceptions of The Use of Moodle in English	
Online Learning	43

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Google Form Questionnaire	80
Appendix 2. Google Form Respondents Answer	83
Appendix 3. Interview Guideline for Teachers	90
Appendix 4. Advisor's Decision Letter	96
Appendix 5. Research Permit Letter	98
Appendix 6. The Letter Has Conducted Research	99
Appendix 7. Proposal Approval	.100
Appendix 8. Consultation Book	.101