

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I here declare that the research paper i wrote as partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Sarjana degree and submitted to the English Education Department, The Faculty of Education and Teacher Training wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other persons' works whose ideas were quoted in this paper had been referred to the appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under convicting plagiarism, I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form any sanction such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the University as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the merciful, the compassionate.

There is no valuable words to be said but all praises be to all praises to be Allah, almighty God, who has sent Muhammad, peace be upon him, to be his Prophet and messenger for people all over the world. The writer realizes and feels very sure that without his blessing, mercy, and guidance, it would be possible for me myself to finish the paper.

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May Allah SWT blesses you all and give his kindness.

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Nurazizah Zahrotul Fuadzah (161230015). Explorative Study of The Constraints in Teaching and Learning Online Process during The Covid-19 Pandemic (*Qualitative Research Study at Islamic Junior High School Darul Huda Cikoneng*).

ABSTRACT

Covid-19 outbreak has spread rapidly all over the world, impacting on the education system. The students have to study at home. Teachers have to apply the online class in conducting the teaching and learning process. But it is not easy, they face some problems. The aims of this research is to find out and describe the constraints faced by students and teachers in conducting online teaching and learning during this Covid-19 outbreak and their perceptions. The study uses an exploratory case study, and for the research approach use a qualitative case study method to obtain information about the constraints of the pandemic Covid-19 on teaching and learning activities and their perceptions. In this study, the respondents are 30 students for questionnaire section, 3 students, 3 teachers and 3 parents of the Darul Huda Cikoneng Islamic junior high school for interviews section. The list of questionnaire and semi-structure interview questions is develop based on the related literature and use to collect in-depth information from the respondents. The findings of this research reveal some constraints experienced by students, teachers, and parents in online teaching and learning during Covid-19 outbreak and their perceptions. The constraints related to students are: they have difficulties to manage their time, internet access issues or device, and run out of internet quotas. The parents's problem is more related difficulties to understand the material of online learning and higher internet bills. Teachers identified constraints, they have difficulties because of their lack of technology skills that hinder the potential of online learning. The perception of students, teachers and parents of studying at home are quite bad because their opinion about online learning is less effective than face-to-face learning. It can be concluded that online learning during Covid-19 have some constraints and give bad perception for students, teacher and parents of Darul Huda Cikoneng Islamic Junior High School.

Keywords: *constraints, online teaching and learning, covid-19*

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Nurazizah Zahrotul Fuadzah entitled
“Explorative Study of The Constraints in Teaching and Learning Online Process during The Covid-19 Pandemic (*Qualitative Research Study at MTs Darul Huda Cikoneng*)”
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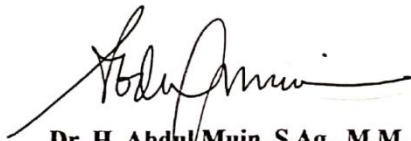
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AND LEARNING ONLINE PROCESS DURING THE COVID-19
PANDEMIC**

(Qualitative Research Study at MTs Terpadu Darul Huda Cikoneng)

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DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

The writer's parents Mr. H. Uri Sahuri, S.Ag., M.Pd and Hj. Eneng Siti Rohmah, S.Pd, who have provided encouragement, love and affection as well as endless prayers to the writer so that the writer can complete this study.

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MOTTO

لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا ۗ لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَعَلَيْهَا مَا اكْتَسَبَتْ

“Allah tasketh not a soul beyond its scope. For it (is only) that which it hath earned, and against it (only) that which it hath deserved”. (Q.S al-Baqarah : 258)

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

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