## STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Here with I declare that the research paper I wrote is a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana degree and submitted to the English Education Department, the faculty of Education and Letters wholly constitute my own original scientific writing.

As for other persons' works whose ideas are quoted in this paper have been referred to appropriately in accordance with the prevailing legal and intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, September 20<sup>th</sup>, 2021



<u>M. Najmudin</u> SRN. 171230144

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



### Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

There are no valuable words to be said but all praises to all praises to be Allah, the lord of the world the master of the day after in this universe and he has no partner. Blessing and salvation just be up to prophet Muhammad, peace be upon him and messenger for people all over the world. The writer realizes and feels very sure that without His blessing, mercy, and guidance, it would be possible for me to finish the paper.

In completing this thesis, the researcher faced some obstacles. Therefore, it is an intention to sincerely thanks Dr Yayu Heryatun., as my first advisor, thanks also go to Mr Kheryadi, M.Pd., my second advisor who have been helped the researcher in completing this thesis and their valuable time to advise the researcher during the process of writing this thesis. Honestly, more highly grateful and appreciative are also to them because of their willingness to guide and provide much time in reading as well as examining this thesis. Besides, also very much indebted to Dr Hj. Anita S.S, M.Pd., the head of the English Education Department. In this opportunity, the writer here would like to express her profound gratitude, the writer would like to express gratitude to:

- Prof. Dr. H. Wawan Wahyudin, M.Pd., as the Rector of The State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.
- The Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, DR. Nana Jumhana, M.Ag
- 3. The Head of the English Department, Dr Hj. Anita S.S, M.Pd.
- 4. Dr Yayu Heryatun., as the first adviser and goes Mr Kheryadi, M.Pd., as the second adviser who has guided and given their best suggestions, corrections, and critics to the writer on the process of paper arrangement.
- 5. All the lecturers in the English Education Department and all the staff especially Mr Maksum who have giving support and giving the best attendance.
- My beloved parents, Mr Sukri Subandri S.Pd., and Mrs Tati Yuliati
  A.Ma who always give me their greatest love, advice, and spirit.
  They are my motivation to struggle in life.

- 7. My beloved brothers Khaerul Umamil Asyri who always guard and support me.
- 8. All of my friends from Ambyar Group have given me a big spirit.

Serang, September 20<sup>th</sup> 2021

<u>M. Najmudin</u> SRN. 171230144

## ABSTRACT

**M.Najmudin**. 171230144. The Use of Grammatical Cohesive Devices in Theses Background of Study Written by English Education Department Students of Uin Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten. The paper of English Education Department at Faculty of Education and Teachers Training of State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanudin Banten, 2020/2021.

This study aimed to understand and explain about kinds of grammatical cohesion and to know the dominant kinds of grammatical cohesion that are used in theses background of study written by English Education Department Students of Uin Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten. The subject of this research is undergraduate students. The focus of this study is to know what types and what the dominant kinds of grammatical cohesive devices existing in the background of the study. The method of this research was qualitative content analysis design. The data collecting procedures is reading and understanding the text, choosing the background of study on the theses, and analyzing grammatical cohesive devices. This research applied Miles and Huberman model to analyze the research data through some steps, namely: data collection, data reduction, data display, and concluding. In this research, the researcher took 10 background of study on undergraduate theses as a purposive sampling. The result of the research show of the use of reference on grammatical cohesion types is the highest found in the student's background of study than other types. Likewise, the kinds of grammatical cohesion written by students are 72 reference items (55,81%). 9 substitution items (6,98%). 1 ellipsis item (0,78), and the last is 47 conjunction items (36,43%). In conclusion, the students most dominant used reference in writing background of study in the theses.

**Keywords**: grammatical cohesion, the background of study undergraduate theses.

## THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of M. Najmudin entitled "The Use of Grammatical Cohesive Devices in Theses Background of Study Written by English Education Department Students of Uin Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten" has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the board of Examiners.

Serang, September 20<sup>th</sup> 2021

Adviser I,

Adviser II,

<u>Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19730107 200801 2 005 <u>Kheryadi, M.Pd</u> NIP. 2029038901

Acknowledged by:

The Head of English Department,

<u>Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

## THE USE OF GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN THESES BACKGROUND OF STUDY WRITTEN BY ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF UIN SULTAN MAULANA HASANUDDIN BANTEN

By:

M. Najmudin SRN. 171230144

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I,

Adviser II,

<u>Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19730107 200801 2 005 <u>Kheryadi, M.Pd</u> NIP. 2029038901

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of Education and

**Teacher Trainings Faculty** 

The Head of English

Department

Dr. Nana Jumhana, M.Ag NIP.19711029 199903 1002 Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S M.Pd NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

## THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of M. Najmudin has been approved by the board of Examiners as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana in English Education. Serang,07<sup>th</sup> Oktober, 2021

The Board of Examiners:

Dr. Apud, M.Pd	Chairman
NIP. 19710117 200312 1 002	
<u>Afif Suaidi, S.S., M.Pd</u>	Secretary
NIP. 198712282019 1 003	
<u>Prof. Dr. H. Ilzamudin Ma'mur, M.A</u>	Examiner I
NIP. 19610829 199003 1 002	
<u>Hj. Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd</u>	Examiner II
NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002	
Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd	Adviser I
NIP. 19730107 200801 2 005	
Kheryadi, M.Pd	Adviser II
NIDN. 2029038901	

# **DEDICATION**

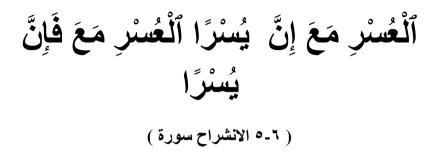
Every sheet of this paper I gratefully dedicated to:

## Sukri Subandri, S.Pd

and

Tati Yuliati, A.Ma

# MOTTO



"Karena sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan, sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan (Al-Insyirah, 5-6)"

## A Brief Biography

The writer, M. Najmudin, was born in Pandeglang, Banten, on June 5<sup>th,</sup> 1998. He is the First child, out of two of Sukri Subandri and Tati Yuliati. He finished his elementary education at SDN Sukamanah1 in 2010. Then his junior school at SMP Tahfidzil Qur'an at Ponpes Al-Mizan, Rangkasbitung in 2013. And his senior high school at MA Ponpes Al-Mizan, Rangkasbitung in 2016. Five years later, i.e. in 2016, he continued his education program of English Education Department, Faculty of Education and letters, the University for Islamic Studied "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin" Banten.

Serang, September 20<sup>th</sup> 2021

<u>M. Najmudin</u> SRN. 171230144

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINIALITY	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iv
THE ADVISERS APPROVAL	v
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS APPROVAL	vii
DEDICATION	viii
мотто	ix
A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY	X
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xiii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xiv

CHAI	PTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A.	Background of Study	1
B.	Research Question	5
C.	The Aims of The Research	5
D.	Significant of Study	5
E.	The Objective of Study	6
F.	Previous Study	6

CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORKS		.10
A.	Definition of Thesis	. 10
В.	Text and Discourse	. 10
C.	Cohesion and Coherence	. 11
D.	Grammatical Cohesive Devices	14

E.	Grammatical Cohesion	
1	. Reference	
2	2. Substitution	
3	B. Ellipsis	
4	Conjunction	

# CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY22A. Method of Research22B. Research Instrument23C. The Technique of Data Collecting23D. Method of Data Analysis25

## CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION 30

A.	Findings	30
B.	Discussion	62

CHAI	PTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	66
A.	Conclusion	66
B.	Suggestion	67

BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDICES	

## LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1 The percentages of kinds on using grammatical cohesion.....60

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Work Sheet	73
Appendix 2 The List of participants	
Appendix 3 Decree	
Appendix 4 Consultation Sheet	