

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the study

Movie is media that used as entertainment. It contain a lot of education as King states that films provide more pedagogical options and are a rich resource of intrinsically motivating materials for learners¹. In this study the writer analyze movie in linguistic term that is morphology. Movie contain many affixes and it useful for student that study morphology in the collage. Movie also is real conversation in daily life. The writer analyze Avenger Infinity War movie as an affixation material. This movie was one of the most popular in April 2018. Many things must be considered in analyzing movies such as grammar, word, word formation and etc.

One of the thing that should noticed is grammar when we analyze affixes in a movie. A grammar of language is the description of the ways in which word can change their form and can be combine into sentences in that language.² Grammar is important in a movie because grammar used for successful communication both in writing and speaking.

Word as part of language has an important rules in forming a language. Without word we would be unable to convey our thoughts through

¹king, J, *Using DVD feature films in the EFL classroom*. journal, 2002.

²Jeremy Harmer, *The Practice of English Language Teaching*, (England: Longman, 2001),12.

language³. People always use word to build a sentence. One of language development is creating a new word. The way which new word are made is called word formation. According to Hans Marchand cited Ilzamudin Ma'mur and As'ari B. Fathoni, Word formation is that branch of the science of language which studies the patterns on which a language forms a new lexical unit, i.e. words. Word formation can only be concerned with composites which are analyzable both formally and semantically.⁴

Affixes in a word can change the form of word class such as “teach (verb)” when added by “er” becomes “teacher”, it’s a noun. Based on the writer’s experience, he has found some students of English Education Department still do not understand about word class in morphology, for example in a word “Generalization” it’s a noun and the root is “general” (adjective). When the word adding suffix “ion” it will become a noun. Therefore the writer chooses this Title that students can understand about affixes and word class in morphology.

In this study, the writer uses Avenger Infinity War Movie as the media of the research. A movie is one of the media that is used in research because it can increase motivation, creativity and understanding of students. The movie is also audiovisual which is very fun because it contains images

³Victoria Fromkin, Robert Rodman, Nina Hyams, *An Introduction To Language* (USA: Heinle, 7th ed., 2003), 69.

⁴Ilzamudin Ma'mur and As'ari B. Fathoni, *Modern English Morphology An Introductory Reading* (Bandung, Humaniora, 2009), 71.

and sounds. In the movie the writer found many affixes in the dialogue. Therefore, the writer chooses Avenger Infinity War Movie as a research and it contains education in linguistic.

Based on those reasons, the researcher chooses the Avenger Infinity War Movie as data source. The researcher hopes that the result of this analysis will be useful to enrich the readers understanding of affixes and word class in morphology and the writer would like to carry out the research under the title “**Introducing English Word Class: Affixes In Avenger Infinity War Movie**”.

B. Statements of problem

- a. What are the affixes appeared in Avenger Infinity War Movie.?
- b. What are the characteristics of affixes in Avenger Infinity War Movie as English word class.?

C. Objective of the Study

Based on the statement of the problem above, the main aims of this study are:

- a. To identify the affixes in Avenger Infinity War Movie.
- b. To know the characteristics of affixes in Avenger Infinity War Movie as word class.

D. Significance of the study

The result of this study will be able to provide the information about affixes in avenger infinity war movie using descriptive qualitative research which the method uses the collects, classifies and analyzes the data, and draw the conclusion from the analyzed data. By knowing the classification of word class found in avenger infinity war movie, the readers get more knowledge about affixes and word class in morphology.

The result of this research also will be useful for the teacher who is going to teach about morphology and use avenger infinity war movie as the visual aid.

To the researcher, the result of this research will give new knowledge about morphology and word class. The last is for the other researchers who would like to conduct the same issue of this study can find out the additional information and references through reading this study.

E. Limitation of the study

To make this study more focused, the writer intends to formulate the limitation of the problems on identifying affixes in Avenger Infinity War Movie as the data source.

F. Previous of study

In this research, the researcher summarizes some relevant previous studies from a paper and a journal that:

1. This paper study about how to analyze of derivational affixes in *The Land of Five Tower Novel* by A, Fuadi. This research aimed to find out the derivational affixes. the writer suggests that to improve the reader mastery of vocabulary, the readers should be apply the derivational affixes by breaking the word into its elements root and affixes because from one word they can get the structure of words and they also find how the words built.By knowing the roots, the readers can build the word by themselves.⁵
2. The previous of study that writer found in paper under title “The Morphemic Analysis of The Jakarta Post’s Headline (a case study at sixth semesters of English education (TBI) class E of IAIN “SMH” Banten). It study about how to analyze morphemes correctly based on tree diagram, kind of morphemes, affixes and word classes. .
3. This study discusses the process of forming English words in the way morphology. The problems of this research are the form, function, and meaning of derivational suffix found in *The Jakarta Post* online news. This research explains the form of suffix, function and meaning of the derivative suffix found in the data source.⁶

⁵ Maharani Sri Aryanti, *Thesis: An Analysis of Derivational Affixes in The Land of Five Towers Novel By A, Fuadi Translated By Angie Kilbane*, Universitas Muria Kudus,2014, 10.

⁶ I Kade Doni Mahendra, Ni Luh Ketut Mas Indrawati, and I Nyoman Aryawibawa, *Derivational English Suffix With Reference to The Jakarta Post*, Bali, Jurnal Humanis Fakultas Ilmu Budaya Unud, 2017,Vol 19.1, 45-51.

4. Qiyat Alfianto display of his study that he identify the kind of affixes and explain the form and meaning each affixes. the researcher found indicator of noun, adjective, adverb which have a form suffixes that change word class in Campus English Magazine.⁷

Based on the previous above, a lot of people discuss morphemes and affixation based on the problem that researcher took, such as the importance of affixation to improve students' vocabulary or as a test of students' ability or just to analyze the form, function and meaning of morphemes on a particular media.

Responding to the previous study above, the writer has his own reasons that distinguish his research different from the previous one. Based on the writer's problems. He found some students were difficult in determining the class of English words when the word attached by affixation. The uniqueness of this research is that affixes are introduced as an English word class because no one research before. Therefore this research makes it different from previous studies.

G. Organization of Writing

To make this research easy to be comprehended, the writer divides this research into three chapters:

⁷Qiyat Alfianto, *A Morphological Study Of Affixes Found In Campus English Magazine*, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, 2014

Chapter 1 is Introduction. In this chapter the researcher puts some points: background of the study, statement of the study, objective of the study, significant of the study, limitation of the study, previous of study and the writing organization.

Chapter 2 is theoretical frameworks. This chapter consists of the theories from some experts about morpheme, affixes, word, classification of words, word formation, inflectional, derivational and avenger infinity war movie.

Chapter 3 is research methodology which consists of the research method, the site and time of study, the technique of data collecting and the technique of data analyzing.