

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of Study

Communication is one of the important things on human life. Humans use communication as a tool to interact with each other, give and receive information. In every communication, of course there is a speaker and listener in conveying information through a conversation. Human doing a conversation using a language as a tool to conveying something and express their idea. Languages make communication more interesting, especially when speaker and listener can understand each other. In communication misunderstanding often occur, usually listener cannot catch meaning statement of speaker, and listener has many assumptions based on statement of speaker so that make realize many mistaken in communication.

Pragmatics is a branch of linguistics that studies the structure of language externally, namely how the language unit is used in communication¹.

According to Yule, pragmatics includes Deixis, Reference and Inference, Presupposition and Entailment, Cooperative and Implicature, Speech Act, Politeness, Conversation and Preference Structure, Discourse and Culture².

A presupposition is something the speaker assumes to be the case prior to making an utterance³. The presupposition is talking about the assumption that may accompany statements. Many statements that speaker said have ambiguity in meaning. For example : *Sofi's cat is cute*, that statement can meaning *Sofi has a cat*, *sofi cherish a cat*. There are 6 types of presupposition,

¹ Dewa Putu Wijayana, *Dasar-Dasar Pragmatik*. (Yogyakarta: Andi Press, 2003), 1.

² Faizatul Wardah, "Particularized Conversational Implicature Used By The Characters In The Vampire Diaries Season 2", (Undergraduate Thesis, Program Sarjana, University of Sunan Ampel, Surabaya, 2018), p. 17.

³ George Yule, *Pragmatics*, (New York : Oxford University Press, 1996), 4.

Existential Presupposition, Factive Presupposition, Non Factive Presupposition, Lexical Presupposition, Structural Presupposition and Counterfactual Presupposition.

In pragmatic concept learning of presupposition is an appeal to the idea that the speaker assumes certain information is already known by their listener. Because is treated as known, such information will generally not be state and consequently will count as part of what is communicated but not said⁴. The other source presupposition is something like the background beliefs of the speaker propositions whose truth he takes for granted, or seems to take for granted in making his statement⁵.

Therefore, based on the explanation above, the writer is interested in analyzing presupposition. The writer chooses presupposition because the writer known that many benefit which can get if learning about presupposing. Through learning presupposition can get more information in learning boarded language interpretation. Then she chooses to analysis presupposition in a movie.

Movie is a visual art used to simulate experiences that communicate ideas, stories, perceptions, feelings, beauty or atmosphere by the means of recorded or programmed moving images along with other sensory stimulations. The writer choose Frozen movie as the content analysis. Frozen movie is a 2013 American 3D computer-animated musical fantasy movie. The conversation of the main characters in the movie they are Anna and Elsa is the focus to analyzed. The writer choose this movie because this movie is very interesting and many utterance that she can take to analyze. And not only children who likes this movie, but adult also like this movie. Then the writer interested to make a research about presupposition and the tittle of this research is “Presupposition Analysis on the Main Characters in the Frozen Movie Script”.

B. Focus of The Study

⁴ George Yule, *The Study Of Language*, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994). 9.

⁵ Stalnaker, *Pragmatics Presupposition*, (New York : Oxford University Press,1974), 17.

Focus of this research is on the pragmatics presupposition that use in conversation on the main characters of frozen movie they are Anna and Elsa. From this focus the writer divided into two sub focuses, they are the the types of presupposition that use in the frozen movie script and interpretation meaning of the presupposition that find in Frozen Movie Script.

C. Research of Question

Based on the background and the focus of study, there are some research question as follow :

1. What kind of the types presupposition do happen to the main characters of frozen movie ?
2. How is the interpretation meaning of presupposition that used in the main characters in the frozen movie script ?

D. Objective of the Research

Based on reasearch question above, the objectives of the research is:

1. To find the types of the presupposition that used in the main characters in frozen movie script.
2. To describe the interpretation meaning of the presuppositions that found in Frozen movie script.

E. Significant of the Research

The writer hope that the result of her study can give contribute for academic and practical field, as follows :

1. Theoritically
 - a. Give some contributions to expand the knowlage about presupposition. The writer hope that after read this research the reader can be more understand about waht is presupposition.

- b. Help the readers to find and identify the presupposition when they want to make own research about that.
- c. The result of this research can be used as the authentic material to presupposition.

2. Practically

a. For Students

In communication there are many things can be happen especially when speakers make implicit meaning in their statement, so study about language is very needed to convey the people in communication. This study not only give explanation about presupposition but also about pragmatics, so the writer hope that this study can help the student to learn about that, so they can understand what the information that the speaker want to convey to listener without mistake.

b. For Lecturer

The writer hope this research can develop the lecturer's insight by dealing with presupposition in the fiction literature.

3. In English Learning

So many study about linguistics that done in English Department such as Pragmatics and Semantics. In learning process especially english, for the example, when student come late to the class, and the teacher said "*what time is it?*" in this situation the teacher ask about the reason student come late not ask student about the time. From the example above we can conclude that learning about meaning is very important in our life, because every utterance doesn't always should implied in literally meaning. It is the reason linguistics reasearch is needed. Linguistics is used to analyze the speaker meaning and for practice, the writer hope this research can help the students to make easy and success in doing assignment that used language as the main part. Many branch in linguistics doesn't limited the study of meaning, but in

this research the researcher want to focus on the presupposition, the types of presupposition and the meaning of presupposition.

F. Previous of study

There are some previous studies that the writer use to support this research.

1. *The first* previous study is Journal from Erwin Oktoma (S) and Styfanus Mardiyono (L), the Student and Lecturer from Department of English Education, Faculty of Teachers Training and Education, University of Kuningan Indonesia. The title of their study is “ The Analysis of Presupposition In The Short Stories Of Silvester Goridus Sukur”. This paper is descriptive qualitative which describe the types of presuppositions and their meaning in the short stories by Silvester Goridus Sukur. The result of this study show that based on yule’s theory, it has been found that there are 219 presupposition.⁶
2. *The second* previous study is journal from Ria Dwi Puspita Sari and Sarwiji Suwandi. The title of their journal is “Factual and Existential Presupposition in Interaction Among Lecturers and Students of Indonesian Language Education Department At Universitas Sebelas Maret”. This study aims to describe and explain factual and existential presupposition in the Maret University. This research is qualitative research by using pragmatic approach. The result of this study indicate that the factual presupposition are manifested in several context. They are :1. The lecturer apologies for coming late, 2. The lecturer give assessment, 3. The lecturer answer student’s question, 4. The lecturer explain the course material, 5. Students answer question, 6. Student apologize for mistyped in lesson, and 7. Student describe material during

⁶ Erwin Oktoma and Styfanus Mardiyono, “The Analysis Of Presupposition In The Short Stories Of Silvester Goridus Sukur”, *English Review*, Vol. II, No. 1, (September-December, 2013), 73.

- microteaching practice. Existential awareness can be manifested in 1. The lecturer explained the material, 2. The lecturer explain the material, 3. The lecturer suggest learning references, and 4. The lecturer provide an example.⁷
3. *The third* previous study is thesis from Permana, the title of his thesis is “An Analysis of Presupposition as Found in a Novel Harry Potter and Half Blood Prince”. The types and presupposition meaning from the speakers which is the focus of this thesis. He also use descriptive qualitative to answer the research question of his study. And the finding of his thesis is the meaning of utterances that express by the speakers in the movie based on George Yule’s theory of pragmatics.⁸

Based on three previous study that the writer used as references in this research, there are some similarities, where the same discuss about presupposition based on pragmatic presupposition, besides that there are also has differences. The differences this research with those research, such as in the first research they are use short stories by Silvester Goridus Sukur as object of their research and the finding of second research just describe two types of presupposition and third previous study just explain the meaning of utterances that express by the speakers in the movie. So, in this research, she would like to explaining about presupposition, 6 types and the meaning of the presupposition that used in *Frozen Movie script*.

G. Organization of writing

This research paper consist of five chapters. Each chapter discusses as follow:

⁷ Ria Dwi and Sarwiji Suwandi, “Factual and Existential Presupposition In Interaction Among Lecturers and Students Of Indonesian Language Education Department At Universitas Sebelas Maret”, *Humanus*, Voll. XVI, No. II, (September-October 2017), 201.

⁸ Permana, “An Analysis Of Presupposition As Found In A Novel Harry Potter And Half Blood Prince”, (A Thesis, Universitas Andalas,2011), p. 14.

Chapter one is introduction. It contains of the background of the study, which mention the researchers reason for choosing the topic of the research; Focus of the study, which include of the focus that the researchers want to be analyze; Research of the question, which include the problems of what the researchers want to discuss; Objectives of the research, which reveal the researchers aims, targets of purposes of the research; Significant of the research, which mention the advantages of the research; Definition of key terms, which explain the definition of the key terms of concept of the research; and the last is the organization of the research, which contain of general frameworks for each chapter for the research paper.

Chapter two is underlying theory which covers the key terms of semantics and pragmatics presupposition theory. This chapter discovers the theory which used by the researchers.

Chapter three is research methodology. It deals with research methodology, research design, object of the research, data sources, technique of collecting data, and technique of analysis data.

Chapter four is present the data analysis which has been collected. The researchers analyze of presupposition which has been collected and the implication of the research.

Chapter five is conclusion and suggestion.