STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Here, I declare that this research paper I wrote as a partial fulfillment

of the requirements for the degree of "Sarjana of Education" and submitted to

the English education department, the faculty of education and teacher

training wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other person' works whose ideas are quoted in this paper

have been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and

intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is,

later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared

to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction such as losing my

related academic obtained from the institution as well as other rules

prevailing in Indonesia

Serang, 18<sup>th</sup> November 2020

Fazirotul Wafiya

SRN. 161230183

i

Fazirotul Wafiya, SRN: 161230183, "An Analysis of Supporting Arguments on Student's Critical (Qualitative descriptive analysis At English Education Department UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten)".

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research was aimed 1) to know the students ability in writing supporting argument on critical writing 2) to find out how the student develop their ability in writing supporting argument on critical writing. The researcher took 20 students from the 8<sup>th</sup> semester at English Education Department UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten. The research applied descriptive qualitative method. The Data collection technique used in this study is by document test and Interview to student at English Education Department of UIN SMH Banten. From the analyzed, the writer concluded that the student had applied the critical writing criteria correctly because 20 participants in this research introduced their original idea also had analyzed the original argument from various cited sources and they know how to develop their critical writing skill well.

**Keywords:** Critical Writing, Supporting Argument, Writing

#### THE ADVISERS' APROVAL

This is to certify that undergraduate research paper of Fazirotul wafiya entitled "An Analysis of Supporting Arguments on Student's Critical (Qualitative descriptive analysis At English Education Department UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten)" has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the board of examiners.

Serang, 18<sup>th</sup> November 2020

Adviser I

Adviser II

<u>As'ari, S.S, M.Si</u> NIP. 197410292000031002

Kheryadi, M.Pd NIDN. 2029038901

Acknowledge by:
The Head of English Department

Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M NIP. 19710923 199903 1 0

# AN ANALYSIS OF SUPPORTING ARGUMENTS ON STUDENTS' CRITICAL WRITING

(Qualitative descriptive analysis At English Education Department UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten)

By:

## Fazirotul wafiya SRN. 161230183

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I Adviser II

<u>As'ari, S.S, M.Si</u> NIP. 197410292000031002 Kheryadi, M.Pd NIDN. 2029038901

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of Education and

The Head of English Education

**Teacher Training Faculty** 

Department

<u>Dr. H. Subhan, M.Ed</u> NIP. 19680910 200003 1 001

Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M

NIP. 19710923 199903 1 003

#### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that undergraduate research paper of FAZIROTUL WAFIYA has been approved by the board of examiners as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana in English education.

Serang, 18<sup>th</sup> November 2020

The board of examiners

Prof. Dr. H, Wawan Wahyudin, M.Pd	Chairman
NIP. 19620101 198503 1 008	
Siti Sa'diah, S.Pd., M. Hum NIP. 19860829 201903 2 005	Secretary
<b>Dr. H. Naf'an Tarihoran, M. Hum</b> NIP. 19700103 200312 1 001	Examiner I
Tri Ilma Septiana, M.Pd NIDN. 0430098703	Examiner II
As'ari, S.S., M.Si NIP. 19741029 200003 1 002	Adviser I
<u>Kheryadi, M.Pd</u> NIDN. 2029038901	Adviser II

#### A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

Fazirotul Wafiya was born on 27<sup>th</sup> of July 1997 in Serang. She is the first child of four children from Fauzi Shodiq and Faridatun Hamzah. Her father gave her name Fazirotul Wafiiya which is means "An Airy Person" because he wants her daughter becomes a patient and generous woman. Furthermore, she is kind and a little bit shy with a new people. Her hobby is travelling, watching the action movies and she likes to explore the natural surroundings and cultures.

She started her education at TK Kartika Jaya, and it takes 30 minutes from her house in Pandeglang. In 2003, she graduated from there and continued her education at SDN Pandeglang 03 until 2009. She was studying in elementary school, she also active in some extracurricular such as drum band and as a scouting member. After that, she was continue her school in Rangkasbitung at Da'arul Qori'in modern boarding school and finished it in 2012 and 2015 from MA Manahijussadat modern Boarding school respectively. Moreover, she continued again her education at UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten and joined the faculty of Education. Her major is English Education Department and she follows several organizations such as HMI, HMJ and ISBANBAN.

This research is dedicated to my beloved parents Mr. Fauzi Shodiq and Mrs. Faridatun Hamzah and my beloved sisters Fairuzah Ianatut Dhuhri, Fadliah Fajwatul Asri also my little brother Fairuz Al-Farobi who always prayed, advised, remembered and motivated me about the future after I graduate from this university.

I am then so grateful that I was surrounded by good people. I also want to say thanks to all of my friends who cannot mention one by one.

# DIFFERENT IS NOT ALWAYS BETTER BUT, THE BEST IS ALWAYS DIFFERENT

I don't have the right. I should just keep on doing what I'm good at --Anpanman-

#### In the name of Allah, the most Gracious, the most Merciful

All praises be to Allah SWT, lord of the world, who has given us many mercies and blessing to lead us with this revealed religion to the right way of life. Furthermore, we congratulate to our prophet Muhammad SAW, the great man who has brought us into the safety.

Alhamdulillah, the writer has already finished writing this paper after having sacrificed all energies, struggle, and time for many months to write this paper by entitled "An Analysis of Supporting Arguments on Student's Critical (Qualitative descriptive analysis At English Education Department UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten)" to fulfill the requirement of getting Sarjana degree in teaching English.

On this opportunity, the writer also express the deepest gratitude to those who help the writer in finishing this paper, they are:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Fauzul Iman, M.A. as the Rector of State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.
- 2. Dr. H, Subhan, M.Ed, as the Dean of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training who had given guidance.
- 3. Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M as the Head of English Education Department Faculty of Education and Teacher Training who has supported, advice and given approval to conduct the study.
- 4. As'ari, S.S., M.Si, as the first advisor who has devoted his time and gives such a great deal of help, patient guidance, advice and feedback in this writing.
- 5. Kheryadi, M.Pd. as the second advisor, who has painstakingly spent his valuable time to guide and give excellent suggestion in preparing this paper.
- 6. All lecturers in State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanauddin Banten

- 7. The staff of the State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanauddin Banten especially for those at the study program of English who have given great help during the writer's study and contribution to the accomplishment this paper.
- 8. My beloved parents, sisters and my younger brother who have given prayer and strength to finish this paper.
- 9. My beloved friends, those names are Enong Fauziyyah, Ani Fitria, Putri Sarifah Alawiyah, Zakia Safitri, Sa'diyah Pebriyana, Ayu Maulida, Khoerunnisa, Dhea Fujha Raniayu, Indah Winarni, Dedeh Mustari, Fika Nafisat, Epa Pauja, Chaerul Hilmi, Rizki Aulia Rahman and Hifni Khotibul Umam also my senior in campus, Ayunda Ina Fitriyani, Amaliatul Aulia and Fithriyudin. They are good-people that I have. They have accompanied me in everywhere I went and taught me when I did not understand about something.
- All of my friends in TBI 9E (2020), My Genk in junior, senior high school and university.

Finally, the writer realizes that this paper far from being perfect therefore she expects the critics and suggestions from the readers to make the paper better in the future. The writer hopes this paper will be useful for us.

Serang, November 2020
The writer

Fazirotul Wafiya

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	i
ABSTRACT	ii
THE ADVISERS' APROVAL	iii
THE LEGALIZATION OF DEAN FACULTY	iv
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	V
A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY	vi
DEDICATION	vii
MOTTO	Viii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF PICTURES	XV
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
Background of the Study	1
The Research Problem	6
Focus of the study	6
The Research Questions	7
The Objective of Research	7
Previous Study	7

## **CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK** A. Analysis ......12 2. The Characteristic of Critical Writing .......18 D. The Differences between Critical and Descriptive Writing ......22 E. Supporting Argument ......24 Definition of Supporting Argument ......24 The classes of Supporting Argument ......27 Organizing the Argument ......29 The Purpose of Supporting Argument ......36 CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY C. Participant of the Research ......40 D. Techniques of Data Collecting ......41

E. Technique of Data Analysis......45

## **CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION**

A.	Description of the Data50
B.	Analysis of Document
C.	Analysis of Interview91
D.	Data Interpretation
CHAP	TER V: CONCLUSION
A.	Conclusion
B.	Suggestion
BIBLIC	OGRAPHY107
APPEN	DICES110

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Stages Involved in process writing	14
Table 2.2 Descriptive versus Critical Writing	24
Table 3.1 Critical Writing Rubric	47
Table 4.1 The Analysis result of student's Critical Writing	88

## LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 2.1 Critical Questions: A linear Model	21
Picture 2.2 Component of Supporting Argument	27
Picture 2.3 Defending the Thesis	31
Picture 2.4 Refuting an Opposite View	33
Picture 2.5 Finding the Middle Ground	34

## LIST OF APPENDICES

1.	Student's essay and Plagiarism Result	111
2.	Critical Writing Group Participant	.12

