STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Herewith I declare that the research paper I wrote as a partial

fulfillment of the requirement for the Sarjana degree and submitted to the

English Education Department, the faculty of Education and letters wholly

constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other persons' works whose ideas are quoted in the paper

have been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and

intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is,

later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared

to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction such as losing my

related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules

prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, Mei 08, 2020

LENI SRI ASTUTI

SRN. 161230076

i

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Allah, the Merciful, the Compassionate

There is no valuable words to be said but all praises be to Allah, the almighty God, who has sent Muhammad, peace be upon him, to be his prophet and massager for people all over the world. The writer realizes and feels very sure that without his blessing, mercy, and guidance, it would be possible for her to finish the paper.

Herewith the writer would like to express her profound gratitude, more than she can express, to Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S, M.Pd, her first advisor, thank also go to Hj. EulisRahmawati, M.Pd., her second advisor, for the correction and invaluable criticism. In addition, also very much indebted to Dr. abdulMuin, S. Ag., M. M., the head of English Education Department. Many thanks go to all the lecturers of the department of English UIN Sultan MaulanaHasanudinBanten.

This thanks also goes to Cardisa, M.Pd., who has permitted to conduct observation and research at SD. Al- AzharCilegon. Her special gratitude and respect to Mr. LukmanSimanihuruk, M.Pd., the English teacher of SD Al- AzharCilegon who always help the researcher to carry out the research and thanks too much to beloved the students of fourth grade.

Last, but far from least, her very sincere thanks especially go to her own beloved parents Samsuri and EtiSuhati, who always give the big motivation, supporting, encouragement, and love for her. And all of those who have helped her, who are not mentioned personality here, without their patience, guidance, and cooperation this paper could never been written. Not forget to all my friends in UIN SMH BANTEN, especially all of my friends in Tadris Bahasa Inggris C/2016. Good luck to them.

Serang, Mei 08, 2020

The Writer,

LENI SRI ASTUTI

ABSTRACT

Leni Sri Astuti. 161230076.2020. Exploring the process of English teaching and learning at primary school of Al- AzharCilegon.

This study was carried out to exploring the process of English teaching and learning at SD. Al- AzharCilegon. The aims of this study is to investigate how the teacher of SD Al – AzharCilegon teaches English for young learners in the class, to investigate does the teacher of SD Al- AzharCilegon use instructional media in teaching English for young learners when learning process, and to investigate the teacher obstacles in teaching young learners classroom in learning process. The subjects of this study were consisted of one teacher and young learner's fourth grade at SD. Al- AzharCilegon in teaching and learning process. To answer the questions, the writer collected the data used triangulation technique. The data was gathered in this study through observation, questionnaire, and interview. The result of the study showed that: the first, the English teacher of Al- AzharCilegon in wellorganized instruction. He able to manage young learners well, recognize the class well, and able make the condition of class alive. The second, the teacher always used the media in teaching English for young learners, like: picture, video, songs, flashcard and game. The last, there is no obstacles in teaching English at young age. In the conclusion that the teacher shouldcreative and active in teaching English for young learners, make the condition of class more alive, make the students happy and the teacher should use the media in teaching.

Keywords: Characteristics of Young Learners, Teaching English for Young Learners and Using the Media.

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Leni Sri Astuti entitled "Exploring the Process of English Teaching and Learning at Primary School Al- AzharCilegon" has been approved by the research paper adviser for further approval by the board of examiners.

Serang, April 29th, 2020

Adviser I, Adviser II,

<u>Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd</u> NIP. 19770410200312 2 001

Hj. EulisRahmawati, M.Pd NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002

Acknowledged by: The Head of English Department,

<u>H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M</u> NIP.19710923 199903 1 003

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Leni Sri Astuti has been approved by the board of Examiners as a Partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana in English Education.

Serang, June 15, 2020

The board of Examiners:

Prof. Dr. H. Ilzamudin, M.A	Chairman
NIP. 19610829 199003 1 002	
Anis Uswatun Khasanah, M.Sc	Secretary
NIP. –	
Moh. Nur Arifin, S.Ag, M.Pd	Examiner I
NIP. 19710221 200212 1 002	
Drs. H. Busthomi Ibrahim, M.Ag	Examiner II
NIP. 19650304 200003 1 003	
Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S, M.Pd	Adviser I
NIP. 19770410200312 2 001	
Hj. Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd	Adviser II
NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002	

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Trainings

<u>Dr. H. Subhan, M.Ed</u> NIP.19680910 200003 1 001

DEDICATION

This research paper dedicated to:

The writer's beloved parents as her first respected teacher:

SAMSURI

AND

ETI SUHATI

And dedicated to beloved sister:

VINDI ANA TASYA

And the last, dedicated to beloved brother:

AGUS FAKIH JALIL S.Ak

MOTTO

لَوْلاَ العِلْمُ لَكَانَ النَّاسُ كَالْبَهَائِم

(laulal 'ilmulakaanannaskalbahaaim)

"If there is no knowledge, surely humans are like animals"

(Ibnu Ihsan Ali)

A Brief Biography

The writer, Leni Sri Astuti, was born in Serang, Banten, on August 15th, 1997. She is the first child, out of two of Mr. Samsuri and Mrs. EtiSuhati. She has one sister that is Vindi Ana Tasya. She likes workout every day and cooking.

She finished her elementary education at SDN Margasari in 2009, whereas her junior high school at MTS. Al- JauharotunnaqiahBuahGede in 2012, and she finished senior high school at Islamic Boarding School Daarul- Qoori'in in 2016. She continued her education by joining undergraduate program of English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teaching Training in UIN SMH Banten in 2016.

During her time of studentship, she has teaching experience at SMK PekerjaanUmum (PU) in (2018-2019) and she joining in organization of HMI in (2019).

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY i
ACKNOWLEDGMENT ii
ABSTRACTiii
THE ADVISORS' APPROVAL iv
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL v
DEDICATION vi
MOTTO vii
A BRIEF BIOGHRAPHY viii
TABLE OF CONTENTSix
LIST OF TABLES x
LIST OF APPENDIXES x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION
A. Research Background 1
B. Focus of the study
C. Research Question.
D. The objectives of the research
E. Significance of research
F. Organization of the writing
GILA DEED IN THEODIGAN, FOUNDATION
CHAPTER II THEORICAL FOUNDATION 10

A.	Bil	lingualism	10
	1.	The definition of bilingualism	10
	2.	Benefit of bilingualism	12
B.	Co	ompetence of the teacher	14
	1.	Define of competence.	14
	2.	The nature of teaching.	17
	3.	The role of the teacher	17
		a. Teacher	18
		b. The role of the teacher	20
		c. How to plan a lesson	23
C.	Те	aching English to young learners	26
	1.	Young learners.	28
	2.	General characteristics of young learners	31
	3.	Basic characteristics of young learners	32
	4.	Ways of getting children involved in learning English	33
D.	Ge	eneral concept of media	37
	1.	Definition of media	37
	2.	Types of instructional media.	38
E.	SV	VOT Analysis	40
СНАР	TEI	R III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 4	46
A.	Re	esearch Method	46
B.	Pla	ace and time	47
C.	Ins	strument	48
D.	Da	ita collections2	49
E.	Da	ata analysis	51
СНАР	TEI	R IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	52

A.	Th	e Collection of data	52
	1.	Observation	53
	2.	Questionnaire	68
	3.	Interview	75
B.	Th	e analysis of research	78
	1.	Strength and strategy SO.	84
	2.	Weakness and Strategy WO.	91
	3.	Opportunities	93
	4.	Threats	96
C.	Th	e finding of data	98
СНАР	TEI	R V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION 1	111
A.	Co	nclusion	.11
В.	Su	ggestion	112
BIBLI	OG:	RAPHY1	15
APPE	VDI	IXFS 1	18

LIST OF TABLES

Table	able		Th	The		Matrix	of		SWOT
Analysi	S					44			
Table	4.1.	The	activity	of	the	teacher	(RPP	of	Speaking
Skills).		5	4						
Table	4.2.	The	activity	of	the	teacher	(RPP	of	Reading
Skills).		5	56						
Table	4.3.	The	activity	of	the	teacher	(RPP	of	Listening
Skills		59)						
Table 4	.4. The	e activit	y of the te	acher	· (RPP	of Writing	g Skills).		61
Table	4.5.	Γhe aı	nswer of	ques	stionna	aire from	the st	tuden	ts' fourth
grade	69								
Table 4.6. The Matrix of the process of English teaching and learning at									
Primary	sch	ool	Al- Azh	arCil	egon,	fourth'	grade	by	SWOT
analysis	S	79							
Table 4	4.7. T	he res	ult of qu	estio	nnaire	the stud	lents' fo	ourth	grade by
SkalaLi	kert								
Formul	a							105	

LIST OF APPENDIXES

1.	The primary of Al- Azhar Cilegon is Bilingual Schools	1
2.	RPP	2
3.	Observation sheet	16
4.	Students' questionnaire	22
5.	Teacher's interview	31
6.	Statement letter from SD Al- Azhar Cilegon	32
7.	Documentation	33
8.	Consultation book	34