CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Communication is a process of transferring information, messages, and a conversation by one person to another. The information or message comes with the intention of someone who conveys information. In an act of communication there is usually at least one speaker or sender, a communication message which is transmitted, and a person or persons for whom this message is intended[1]. Communication is actually a process to explain, say, say what you want delivered between those who convey or explain to those who listen. The most importance to communication and interaction with many people is language.

Language is a type of code that people express in communicating in the world. Language has become an important thing in our lives with language we can be express our feelings, ask questions, make requests, protest, criticize, insult, apologize,

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[1]Jack C Richard and Richard Schmidt, *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics,* Fourth Edition, (London: Longman, 2010), 97-98.

promise, thank, say hello, goodbye and etc. Use of language in conversation two important tools are needed, they are linguistics an pragmatics facilities. Linguistic tools with the accuracy of the form and structure of language, while pragmatics are related to the form and structure of compatibility with the context of the utterance.

Study pragmatics is very important because it learns the meaning of utterances by involving the context. pragmatics explains the aspects of meaning which cannot be found in the plain sense of words or structures, as explained by semantics[2].

In communicating the speaker requires the listener to understand the purpose of the speaker. However, the listener lack of language understanding with it is context, the listener only understands the speaker's utterance without understanding the true intention spoke by the speaker with the context of situation. Therefore study pragmatics is very important as a communication media. In pragmatics, There are the scope of pragmatics that studying the speech and its context that is speech act theory.

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[2] Dedi Febrianto, " A Pragmatic Analysis of Politeness Strategies Applied In The Use of Humorous Phatic Utterances," Loquen: English Studies Journal, Vol. 12, No. 2, (July- December 2019), 1.

Speech act is speech accompanied by action, when someone speak not only issue speech but also does an action. Every people are produced most of speech acts in everyday life, but they not aware about it because they lack of knowledge about the speech acts. Therefore studying speech act is very important for us because every day we communicate and say something. Someone produce an action in every utterance of doing an action. The action divide into three part there are locutionary act, illocutionary act, and perlocutionary act. Locutionary act is speech that can influence the listener to do something. In the act of locutionary there is a hidden meaning in the utterance by the speaker, for example someone says " it's very hot here" in this case the utterance may perform an act of requesting the listener to do something in relation to the hot place, such ac turning on the fan or air condition. While, illocutionary act is the act of issuing a speech with a certain force. For example when someone " promise to do something, the utterances strength that the speaker will to do something in the future. And the last is perlocutionary act, perlocutionary act is the act of influencing the listener to do something that has an effect on

the listener. For example a teacher ask the student " where is your shoes?" the student will look at his feet and say that his shoes are out of class.

In this paper, the researcher analyze **A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures Movie Script,** because in this film the researcher seen many speech act used by the player in Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures Movie**,** especially the main character in the movie. The speech acts which are widely used in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures Movie Script an illocutionary act, illocutionary act is divided into five basic kind of action, each of which has various kind of strength in influencing the listener. The five basic kind of illocutionary are representatives, directives, commissives, expressives, and declaration. Besides, many speech act used by the main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures Movie Script, there are also moral value that we can take and applied in real life. This film does not show vulgar scenes, so itis great to watch for young children, especially in the current situation, when people are encouraged to stay at home for doing something.

The research use movie script because movie script is full of conversations. Therefore, A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures Movie Script is chosen as the object of the research. This fact become one of the reason that makes the phenomena of speech act are interesting to discuss in this article. This thesis will focus to analyze of illocutionary act that used by main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures Movie Script.

B. Identification of The Problems

Based on the background of the study above, the researcher finds some problem dealing with a pragmatic analysis of speech act utterances of the main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures movie script, the problems as follow:

1. The researcher seen many speech acts used by the main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures movie.

2. The researcher wants to know the types of illocutionary speech acts that used by main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures movie. Which researchers have not yet know.

C. Limitation of the problem

This research only focuses to analyze the types of illocutionary acts that produced by the main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures movie. The researcher used speech act theory proposed by the expert who explains speech acts based on the way to convey.

D. Statement of the problem

Based on the limitation of the problem above, the following of the problems statement to answers in this question:

1. In what extend illocutionary acts produced by the main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures movie script?

E. Objective of the Research

1. To describe the types of illocutionary speech act which are produced by main character in A Turtle Tale Sammy's Adventures movie script.

F. Significance of the Study

The result of the research is supposed to give benefits as follow:

1. For the other writers, this research can be used as reference for the similar research.

2. Fot the teachers, this research can be used as the teaching material for student so student know the type of speech acts in everyday life, especially for the conversation in the classroom.

3. For the students, this research can be used as knowledge to get information about speech acts in everyday life.

G. Organization of Writing

This writing is divided into three chapters.

The first chapter discusses about an introduction that conclude the background of study, identification of the problem, statement of the problem, objective of the research, significant of the research, and the organization of the writing.

The second chapter discusses about theoretical framework, definition of pragmatics, definition of speech act, kind of speech act, definition of movie, the element of movie, synopsis of movie, and moral value, and previous of study.

The third chapter discusses about methodology of research they are: Method of research, research subject, research procedur, data collection, instrument, data display, data analysis and trustworthiness.

The fourth chapter discusses about result and discussions, which consists of analysis data and data description.

The last chapter discusses about conclusion and suggestion that are completed by bibliography and appendices.