

BAB III

METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH

A. The Research Method

The researcher used qualitative design or also called descriptive research to identify the difficulties in English oral presentation. According to Ary Descriptive research is studies are designed to obtain information concerning the current status phenomena. In qualitative research, there is little or no statistic.¹ Related to the explanation above, this research attempts to gain information about a case of a subject. The case of this research is students' difficulties in English oral presentation, So that the researcher concerned on students' behavior in oral presentation. Due to this research was a case study, it uses descriptive qualitative method. Descriptive method is a method that researches the status of human, an object, a set of condition, a system of thought, or even a class of phenomenon at the present.² The researcher used observation, and interview in gaining the information.

B. Setting of Research

This research conducted on five of forth semester students of English Education Department, The State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten in academic year 2019/2020. The research is taken on April, 11, 2019 on the speaking class.

¹ Donal Ary, *Introduction To Research In Education* (USA: Wadsworth Group A Division Of Thompson Learning Inc, 2002), 426.

² Nazir, Moh. *Metode Penelitian* (Bogor: Ghalia Indonesia, 2005), 54.

C. Participant of The Research

In qualitative research, “population is defined as the generalization region consisting of objects / subjects that have certain qualities and characteristics set by the researchers to be studied and drawn conclusions then, while sample is a part of the population”.³

The participants of this research are several fourth semester students of English Education Department at The State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten in academic year 2019/2020, but the researcher only focused 1 class in collecting the data from fourth semester to gain the information. The researcher conducted on five students in the class.

D. The Technique of Data Collecting

Instrument is tools that are required to get information. So in this research the researcher used Observation, interview as the instruments of the research.

1. Observation

Observation is one of the oldest and the best way to gain the information about the subject and the case. In observation the researcher will observe the case deeply. The researcher will be used all of our sense listening, looking. And the researcher recorded the activity during presentation.

³ Sugiyono, *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan* (Bandung; Alfabeta 2016), 297.

To obtain data the students' difficulties in speaking presentation, the researcher observed them for only periods (1 meeting) depend to the situation. The points that will be observed are the condition of the class when presentation, the students' behavior. The researcher made note as the way to assess the class and to the students during the presentation.

By observing the class, the researcher will obtain information clearly, and will get know the condition of the presentation in the class. The ways in doing observation in the class are:

- a. The researcher prepare the guide and the concept of the observation
- b. The researcher ask permission the lecture to join the class
- c. The researcher joins the class
- d. The researcher observe the presentation in class

Everything that is observed, heard, and experienced during class observation will be recorded carefully in detail in the following observation sheet.

2. Interview

Interview is an instrument of data collection by giving question to the subject. The answer of the question will be recorded by the researcher as a data. According to Moleong "interview is a conversation with a purpose. The conversation was conducted by the

two parties, namely the interview (interviewer) is asking the interviewee (interviewee) that provides an answer to that question”⁴

Interview method is really compatible with this research because the researcher will get the data directly from the subjects.

So based on the explanation the researcher will provide the questions, about 7 question, then prepare the guide of the interview also make sure the question is match to the case. The researcher will interview some of the participants. The interview will be done by face to face and one by one between the interview and the respondents. The respondents here are the samples.

By interviewing the respondents, the interviewer will obtain more comprehensive data about oral presentation on their perspective.

E. The Technique of Data Analyzing

a. Observation analysis

After collecting the data from class observation, the researcher will use Descriptive analysis technique to analyze the data. Husnawati states” The descriptive analysis is a good method used in analyzing and collecting the data of observation because it is applied to obtain detailed descriptions, examine the result of the data

⁴ Lexy J. moleong, Metodologi penelitian kualitatif, (*bandung: PT Remaja rosda karya*, 2002), p.112

deeply”.⁵ The researcher will be gained the data from one class in fourth semester. Then the researcher will record and observe the presentation based on the observation sheet. The researcher will be described the data in detail. There are several steps in analyzing the observation:

1. The researcher made a note during the presentation based on the observation sheet.
2. After that the researcher described the data in detail then compare the data with the criteria of success in every category.
3. The researcher make conclusion.

b. Interview anylysis

The researcher classifies every statement which mentioned by the interviewee. Then, the researcher show the frequency of each statement in a table. The researcher discusses the statement of respondent one by one.

⁵ Husnawati,” Students’ Speaking Performance: Some Challenging Factors”, (Thesis UIN Ar-Rainry Darussalam,Banda Aceh,2017),p.38.

