STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I here declare that the research paper I wrote as partial

fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana degree and

submitted to the English education department, the faculty of

education and teachers training wholly constitute my own

original scientific writing.

As for the other persons' works whose ideas are quoted in

this paper have been referred to appropriately in accordance to

the prevailing legal and intellectual ethnic in the world of

scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or

wholly is later on proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism. I

would be prepared to receive any sanction such losing my related

academic degree obtained from institution as well as other rules

prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, September 18th 2018

Syifa Fauziyah

SRN. 142301706

i

SyifaFauziyah. 142301706. 2018. "The Effectiveness of Problem-Based Learning on Writing Ability (An Experimental Research at Grade Eleven of SMA Al-Khairiyah Kalipian)". Undergraduate Research Paper, English Education Department Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, The Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanudin Banten. Advisers: Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd. and Emeliya Sukma Dara Damanik, M.Hum.

ABSTRACT

The research describes the application of Problem-Based Learning in teaching writing skill. The research is concluded based on the problem of: 1) How is the students writing skill of SMA Al-Khairiyah Kelapian? 2) How is the effectiveness of problem-based learning on writing ability? And the purpose of the research are:1) To know student writing skill at this school. 2) To know the effectiveness of problem-based learning on writing ability. By applying quasi experiment research method, the writer collected data from 47 students spread in two classes, one as experiment class and another as a control class. The data were collected through pre-test and post-test.

Based on the result of pre-test the writer got mean score at experimental class (XI MIA) 38,8 and post-test 65,2. While from control class the writer got mean pre-test 29,54 and post-test 46. The score of experiment class increase on 26,4 % it is better than control class students with increase on 16,45 %. According to the data, the score of t_o (t observation) 14,22 is higher than t_t (t table) 1,67 (5%). It means the using experimental learning strategy gives the significant influence in teaching writing.

Finally, it is suggest that English teacher should have appropriate method in teaching English and be more motivated in order to make teaching and learning process more enjoyable.

Keywords: experimental research, problem-based learning, writing ability.

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Syifa Fauziyah entitled "The Effectiveness of Problem-Based Learning on Writing Ability (An Experimental Research at the Eleven Grade of SMA Al-Khairiyah Kalipian) " has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the Board Examiners.

Serang, September 18th 2018

Adviser I Adviser II

<u>Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 19730107 200801 2 005 Emeliya Sukma Dara Damanik, M. Hum. NIP. 19810926 200912 2 004

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING ON WRITING ABILITY

(An Experimental Research at the Eleven Grade of SMA Al-Khairiyah Kalipian)

By:

Syifa Fauziyah SRN. 142301706

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I Adviser II

<u>Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 19730107 200801 2 005 <u>Emeliya Sukma Dara Damanik, M. Hum.</u> NIP. 19810926 200912 2 004

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of Education and The Head of English Education Department
Teacher Training Faculty

<u>Dr. H. Subhan, M. Ed</u>
NIP. 19680910 200003 1 001

Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag. MM
NIP. 19710923 199903 1 003

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Syifa Fauziyah has been approved by the Board of Examiners' as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of "Sarjana" in

English Education

Serang, September 18th 2018

The Board Examiners:

Dr. H. Subhan, M. Ed

NIP. 19680910 200003 1 001	Chair Person	
Anis Uswatun Khasanah, S.Si, M.Sc	Secretary	
<u>Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002	Examiner I	
<u>Dr. Hj Fitri Hilmiyati, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19700614 199703 2 001	Examiner II	
<u>Dr. YayuHeryatun, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 19730107 200801 2 005	Advisor I	
Emeliya Sukma Dara Damanik, M. Hum. NIP. 19810926 200912 2 004	Advisor II	

DEDICATION

This paper was dedicated to:

My beloved mom who never bored to give me love, prayer, advise and motivation (terror), and my brother H. DidikDarmadi, S. Pd who always asked me when I'll finish my paper, and to my sister in law HesyaAriyanti who borrow her laptop for me to finish this paper, and all my beloved family who I can't mention their name here.

My second home HimpunanMahasiswa Islam (HMI) who educated me along four years. Specially to my mom Yanah Alfianah, S. Pd and all my beloved big family Komisariat Tarbiyah.

Big thanks to my beloved friends' (Aat Atiah, S. Pd, Siti Nursyarifah and Neneng Rodhiatul Jamilah) who always support and inspire me. Than to my beloved friends of PBI-D 2014 for supporting, helping, praying and be part of my life.

MOTTO

Not all flowers bloom together, find your way and get your own success.

~Papaw

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

The writer's name is Syifa Fauziyah. She lives in Kp.

Bojong, Kel. Puser, Kec. Tirtayasa, Kab. Serang-Banten. She was

born in Serang, 27thAugust 1996. She is the only one daughter.

Her background of education is SDN Samparwadi 2003-

2008, Islamic modern boarding school Ummul Quro Al-Islami

Bogor 2008-2014. She continued her education by joining

undergraduate program of English Education Department,

Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, The Islamic

University of Sultan Maulana Hasanudin Banten.

Serang, September 18th 2018

The Writer

SyifaFauziyah

SRN.142301706

viii

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Merciful, the Compassionate

All praises be to Allah SWT, the almighty god, who has sent Muhammad SAW, peace be upon him, to be his prophet and messenger for people all over the world. The writer realizes and feels very sure that without his blessing, mercy, and guidance it would be impossible for her to finish this paper.

In addition, this paper will not finish without others' helps. Therefore, in this chance I would like to express my profound gratitude to Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd as the first adviser and Emeliya Sukma Dara Damanik, M. Hum as the second adviser who have helped, guided and motivated me patiently in conducting this study. In addition also very much indebted to the head of English department Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag.MM. Who always stimulates and encourages the writer to finish this paper.

This thanks also goes to the Headmaster of SMA Al-Khairiyah Kalipian, who has given permission to conduct the research to me. My special thanks to my family, brother and sister who have given support, understandings, suggestion and motivations as long as I conducted the paper.

In writing this Paper, I realize this paper is still far away from perfection. So, all of constructive criticisms and suggestions are welcome to make this paper perfectly.

Serang, September 18th 2018

The Writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATI	EMENT OFORIGINALITY	i
ABSTI	RACT	ii
THE A	ADVISERS' APPROVAL	iv
THE B	BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	vi
DEDIC	CATION	vii
MOTT	го	vii
A BRII	EF BIOGHRAPHY	ix
ACKN	NOWLEDGEMENT	X
TABLI	E OF CONTENTS	xii
CHAP'	PTER I INTRODUCTION	
A.	Background of Study	1
B.	Limitation of Problem	5
C.	Statements of Problem	6
D.	The Objectives of the Research	7
E.	The Significant of the Research	7
F.	Writing Organization	7
СНАР	PTER II THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK	
A.	Writing Ability	9

		1. Definition of Writing	9
		2. Teaching Writing Skill	10
		3. The proses of Writing	11
		4. Genres of Text	12
		5. Assessing Writing	14
	B.	Problem-Based Learning	19
		1. Definition of Problem-Based Learning	19
		2. The Steps of Problem-Based Learning	21
		3. The advantages and disadvantages	
		of Problem-Based Learning	22
		4. Authentic Assessment of Problem-Based Learning	23
	C.	Previous Study	25
	D.	Hypothesis	27
CI	IAP	PTER III METODHOLOGY OF RESEARCH	
	A.	Method of Research	28
	B.	Time and Place of the Study	29
	C.	The Population and Sample	29
	D.	The Research Instruments	30
	E.	The Technique of Data Collection	30
	F.	The Technique of Data Analyzing	31
CI	IAP	PTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
	A.	Data Description	33
	B.	Analyzing of Data	42
	C.	Interpretation of Data	45

CHAPTER V CONCLUTION AND SUGGESTION

APPE	NDICES	.52
BIBLI	IOGHRAPGY	.50
В.	Suggestion	48
	Conclusion	