

CHAPTER IV

RESULT OF THE RESEARCH

A. The Description of The Data

In this result of the research, the data description made by the writer. Data of the research are taken from third grade of MTs Al Mubarak Serang, with a total number 103 students in this research the writer take 23 students for the sample, but the total data here there is 15 students the 8 students is not entered the class.

To know the result of the test, the writer made a table of students' error that is taken from the data analysis. The table below the recapitulation of students' error classified on the types of error, which are made by the students.

Table 1 : The Recapitulation of Students' Error

NO	Student sInitial	Types Of Error											Total Error
		Singular plural	Word form	Word choice	Verb tense	Add a word	Omit a word	Word order	Capitalization	Incomplete sentence	Spelling	Article	
1	FN	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
2	GS	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
3	IAS	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
4	IN	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
5	Me	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
6	MA	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

7	Mu	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5
8	NQ	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	5
9	NZH	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
10	Pse	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
11	Pso	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
12	SP	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
13	SD	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
14	SM	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	5
15	Fh	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
Total		2	5	11	6	9	4	10	7	0	2	0	54
Percentage		13,3 %	33,3 %	73,3 %	40%	60%	26,6 %	66,6 %	46,6 %	0	13,3 %	0	100%

B. The Analysis of the Data

a. Error types and their reconstruction

Below, the writer described each students error in the sentences, classified them and the correction of each students composition. The writer divides each table tree column: the first column consist of students original writing, the second column consist the type of students' error, and the last column is the reconstruction of the writing made by the writer based on grammatical rules.

1. Name : **Fitrotunnisa**

Student's writing
Beach
Last holiday I went go to Anyar beach with my friend. I am <u>very happy much</u> , then I am playing sand and bananaboat, and I <u>selfie-selfie</u> with my <u>Friends</u> and we ate together while look <u>beauty</u>

sunset.	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Add a word (1) Word choice (1) Capitalization (1) Word form (1)	Beach Last holiday I went go to Anyar beach with my friend. I am very happy , then I am playing sand and bananaboat, and I take a picture with my friends and we ate together while look beautiful sunset.

2. Name :**Gita Safitri**

Student's writing	
Holiday Idul Mubarok Last month my family and I celebrate Idul Mubarok day. I visited grandmother house, then <u>myself</u> play with my family. When I play, my little sister falling <u>from on the tree</u> , she cry because her foot ill, and my mother helped her. After that my mother cooking in the kitchen <u>for lunch my family</u> . After lunch we are back to home for take a rest.	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction

<p>Word choice (2) Omit a word (1) Word order (1)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday Idul Mubarak</p> <p>Last month my family and I celebrate Idul Mubarak day. I visited grandmother house, then I play with my family. When I play, my little sister falling from the tree, she cry because her foot ill, and my mother helped her. After that my mother cooking in the kitchen for lunch. After lunch we are back to home for take a rest.</p>
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3. Name :**Indah Ainun Salsabila**

Student's writing	
<p style="text-align: center;">Frog In A River</p> <p>There is a river, <u>he have a much</u> frog the colour is green and brown, measure they was various big and small they often spring up in rainy season. Between <u>that</u> frog, there is a youngest, <u>herself</u> is very wise <u>herself stay</u> there is a problem in middle family, but the frog can finishing that problem with distribute <u>to two childrens</u>. Finally, they live is fun with peace and quite.</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction

<p>Verb tense (1)</p> <p>Word choice (2)</p> <p>Omit a word (1)</p> <p>Word order (1)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Frog in a river</p> <p>There is a river, he was a frog the colour is green and brown, measure they was various big and small they often spring up in rainy season. Between the frog, there is a youngest, frog house is very wise and there is a problem in middle family, but the frog can finishing that problem with distribute small familys' frog. Finally, they live is fun with peace and quite.</p>
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4. Name :**Indah Nailatussa'adah**

Student's writing	
<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday</p> <p>Once upon time, I went go to beach with my family and I passed <u>by the pond</u> and saw the fishes, <u>The</u> pond is full of fishes, <u>myself</u> never passed here before, finally I fall <u>in the pond</u>.</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
<p>Add a word (1)</p> <p>Capitalization (1)</p> <p>Word order (1)</p> <p>Word choice (1)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday</p> <p>Once upon time, I went go to beach with my family and I passed the pond and saw the fishes, the pond is full of fishes, I never passed here before, finally I fall to the pond.</p>

5. Name :**Meriyam**

Student's writing	
My Holiday In Idul Fitri	
In last idul fitri, I webt to my grandmother house, my grandmother in Jakarta. I want <u>to there</u> with my family once there we continued to rest, and tomorrow morning we went to the recreation that is Ancol, it was very <u>beauty water fall</u> .	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Omit a word (1) Word form (1)	My Holiday In Idul Fitri In last idul fitri, I webt to my grandmother house, my grandmother in Jakarta. I want there with my family once there we continued to rest, and tomorrow morning we went to the recreation that is Ancol, it was very beautiful waterfall .

6. Name :**Mitha Al-Maidah**

Student's writing
Holiday In Anyar Beach
I was in Anyar beach when I was holiday after semester school. I was overthere with my friends to make playing <u>bola volly</u> program in beach. This morning made me very glad because I could meet my friends <u>in the beach</u> ,many people overthere that make suitable situation.

The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Word form (1) Add a word (1)	<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday in Anyar Beach</p> I was in Anyar beach when I was holiday after semester school. I was overthere with my friends to make playing volly ball program in beach. This morning made me very glad because I could meet my friends in beach ,many people overthere that make suitable situation

7. Name :**Musyarifah**

Student's writing	
<p>Holiday</p> <p>Last holiday, I went go to beach with family and my friend, we are happy in the beach that there is coral and sand. In the beach I play coral and sand after that I <u>selfie</u> with family and we <u>eat</u> together while look <u>beauty sunsite</u>. Finally we went back to home.</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Word choice (1) Verb tense (1) Word form (1) Spelling (2)	<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday</p> Last holiday, I went go to beach with family and my friend, we are happy in the beach that there is coral and sand. In the beach I play coral and sand after that Itake a picture with family and we eat together while look beautiful

	sunset. Finally we went back to home.
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8. Name :**Nisrin Qurrotuaini**

Student's writing	
Fishing With My Father	
<p>Once upon time, I was went to a pond in the rice field fristly I feel happy because this the first time after two year ago. I went to the pond with my <u>Father</u>, when we fishing we wait for a long time, until we feel <u>bad mood</u>, later we got a small fish, and we feel <u>Happy</u> but later sky is dark and begun Rain and we run for shade, <u>myself and hisself</u> feel cool, we wait until <u>Raining</u> stoped and went back home with feeling happy, though just got one fish.</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
<p>Capitalization (3) Word order (1) Word choice (1)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Fishing with my father</p> <p>Once upon time, I was went to a pond in the rice field fristly I feel happy because this the first time after two year ago. I went to the pond with my father, when we fishing we wait for a long time, until we feel borred, later we got a small fish, and we feel happy but later sky is dark and begun Rain and we run for shade, me and my father feel cool, we wait until raining stoped and went back home with feeling happy, though just got one fish.</p>

9. Name : **Nur Zahrotul Hayat**

Student's writing	
My Birthday Surprise	
3 months ago, I was birthday for fifteenth years old. There <u>is</u> my friends they gave me saying birthday and my parents too. Of course, unforgotable moment when 5 my best friends gave <u>a surprised</u> the providing for me.	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Verb tense (1) Omit a word (1)	My Birthday Surprise 3 months ago, I was birthday for fifteenth years old. There were my friends they gave me saying birthday and my parents too. Of course, unforgotable moment when 5 my best friends gave a surprise the providing for me.

10. Name : **Putri Selfiana**

Student's writing
My First Scout Contest
In the morning, we <u>was</u> ready to follow scout contest, <u>we want contest</u> at 07.00am, on the street we were ready to go <u>on</u> the competition, we <u>become</u> the winner in the contest. I hope that my first contest would be good in my imaging its realy happen in my expectation.

The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Singular plural (1) Add a word (1) Word choice (1) Verb tense (1)	<p style="text-align: center;">My First Scout Contest</p> <p>In the morning, we were ready to follow scout contest, we want to contest at 07.00am, on the street we were ready to go in the competition, we became the winner in the contest. I hope that my first contest would be good in my imaging its really happen in my expectation</p>

11. Name :**Putri Soleha**

Student's writing	
Go to Cikeromoy	
<p>I <u>spend</u> my holiday with my friends last year, we decided to go to <u>the cikeromoy</u>, we had no preparation its so suddenly. Finally we started tp go there at 14.pm we <u>was</u> happy to fell the holiday in there to get my refreshing, arrived overthere we were really <u>gladly</u> because we could be a good felling</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Verb tense (1) Capitalization (1) Singular plural (1) Word form (1)	<p>I spended my holiday with my friends last year, we decided to go to the Cikeromoy, we had no preparation its so suddenly. Finally we started tp go there at 14.pm we were happy to fell the holiday in there</p>

	to get my refreshing, arrived overthere we were really glade because we could be a good felling
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12. Name :**Shafrilia Putri Pangastuti**

Student's writing	
<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday in the Beach</p> <p>Hello, my name is Putri I come <u>from in Serang</u>, I like reading book. Last holiday, I and my friend holiday in the beach, I am playing Bananaboat with my friens. I fell very happy, I saw my friend playing sand and looking for coral and we saw sunset in the beach. <u>My Friend</u> falling from hut, I <u>treat hand my friend</u>. I love myself because I beautiful. Me and my friend back to home for take a rest.</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
<p>Add a word (1)</p> <p>Capitalization (1)</p> <p>Word order (1)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday in the Beach</p> <p>Hello, my name is Putri I come from Serang, I like reading book. Last holiday, I and my friend holiday in the beach, I am playing Bananaboat with my friens. I fell very happy, I saw my friend playing sand and looking for coral and we saw sunset in the beach. My friend falling from hut, I treat her hand. I love myself because I beautiful. Me and my friend back to home for take a rest.</p>

13. Name : **Siti Dini Octavia**

Student's writing	
My Favorite School	
Two years ago, I entered <u>in</u> MTs Al Mubarak Serang I <u>am</u> glade to meet many <u>teacher</u> here because they were very dicipline <u>character</u> in this school I could get many science, in the light of this I got many <u>friend</u> who gave me a lot of memories that I did not forget it.	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
Word choice (1) Verb tense (1) Add a word (3)	My Favorite School Two years ago, I entered at MTs Al Mubarak Serang I was glade to meet many teachers here because they were very dicipline characters in this school I could get many science, in the light of this I got many friends who gave me a lot of memories that I did not forget it.

14. Name : **Siti Mutmainah**

Student's writing
My Mom and I
I love my mom, she is a pious woman. One day, my mom and I went to market to buy vegetables and fruits. I saw a strowberry <u>I very will</u> . My mom <u>buy's</u> for me, I am very happy, after that my mom back to home. <u>In home</u> , my mom and I go to kitchen for cooking. <u>Today my mom want</u> cooking sop chicken for lunch my

family. When <u>father come our lunch</u>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction
<p>Word order (3)</p> <p>Add a word (1)</p> <p>Word choice (1)</p>	<p>My Mom and I</p> <p>I love my mom, she is a pious woman.</p> <p>One day, my mom and I went to market to buy vegetables and fruits. I saw a strowberry I want buy it. My mom buy for me, I am very happy, after that my mom back to home. At home, my mom and I go to kitchen for cooking. Today we are cooking sop chicken for lunch my family. When father come we lunch.</p>

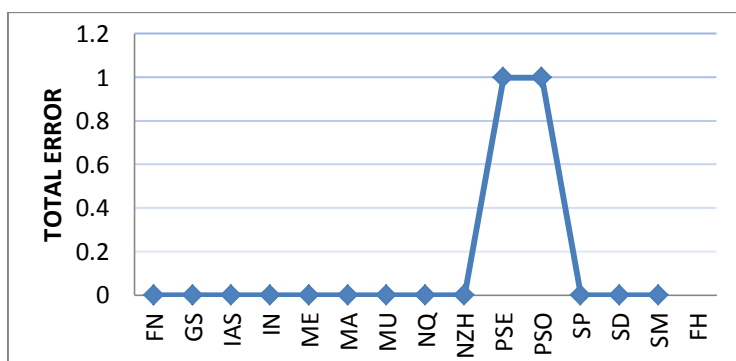
15. Name :**Farah**

Student's writing	
<p>Holiday in Bali</p> <p>Hello friend, my name is Farah I come <u>from in Serang</u>. My born on 7th juli 2001, my hobby is singing and playing with my friend. Last holiday, me and my friend holiday in Bali we are going to the Beach. In the beach <u>I am with brother</u> playing sand, looing for coral and dont forget <u>selfie</u> with family. Me and my brother swimming after that we are eating because my mother is called me, finally, in the evening I saw <u>sunset is very beautiful</u> and back <u>to go</u> home</p>	
The Types Of Error	The Reconstruction

<p>Add a word (2)</p> <p>Word order (2)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Holiday in Bali</p> <p>Hello friend, my name is Farah I come from Serang. My born on 7th juli 2001, my hobby is singing and playing with my friend. Last holiday, me and my friend holiday in Bali we are going to the Beach. In the beach me and my brother playing sand, loong for coral and dont forget take a picture with family. Me and my brother swiming after that we are eating because my mother is called me, finally, in the evening I saw the beautiful sunset and back to home</p>
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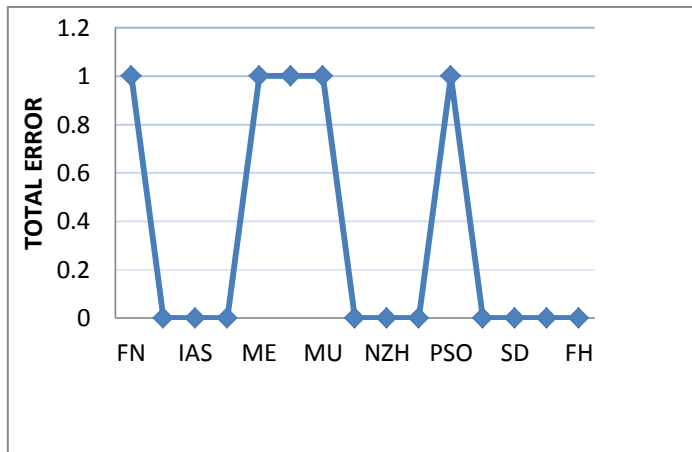
b. Graphic students Error

Graphic 1. Students error in using singular plural



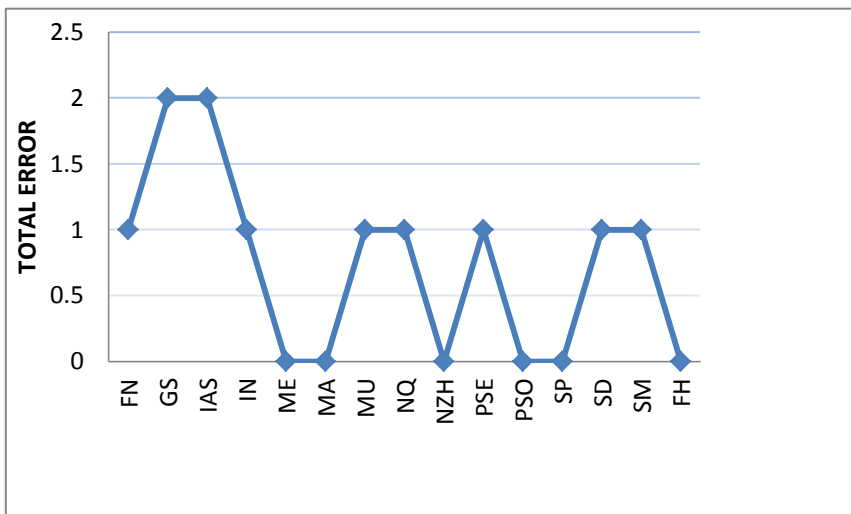
Based on the graphic 1 above, in using singular plural in narrative text, most of students hasn't use the singular plural in the text, there are two student who made the high error they NZH and SP.

Graphic 2. Students error in using word form



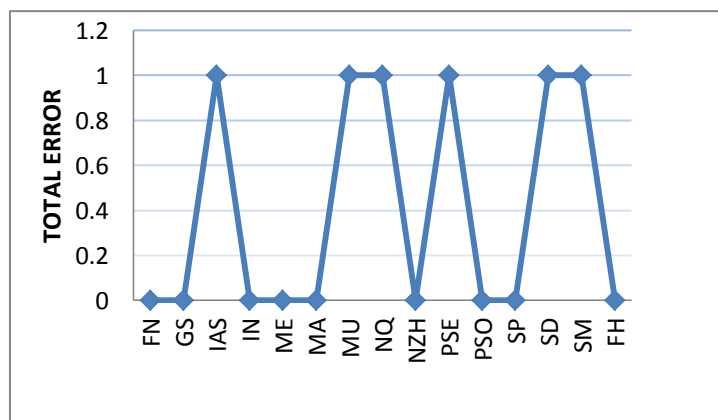
Based on graphic 2, in using word form was still many students who made this error, there are five students who made the error, they are FN, ME, MA, MU, and PSO. Its causes the students didn't know the word form in a sentence, when adjective was in a sentence the students should know to put it.

Graphic 3. Students Error In Using Word Choice



Based on graphic 3, word choice is highest score from other types of error, there are many students who are still in using word choice, it can be seen from the students wrong almost 100%.

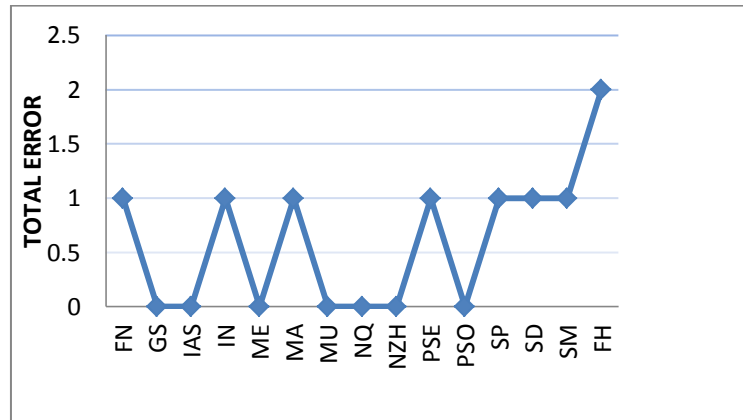
Graphic 4. Students error in using verb tense



Based on graphic 4, we can see that in using verb tense only 6 students who made the error. The students did not use the verb in

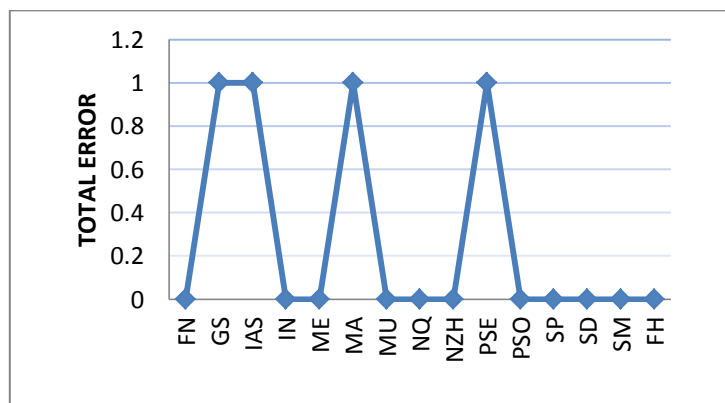
making their sentence of writing because they were not focus in a sentence, verb tense can be known by looking the verb what the verb are present or past tense.

Graphic 5. Students error in using additional a word



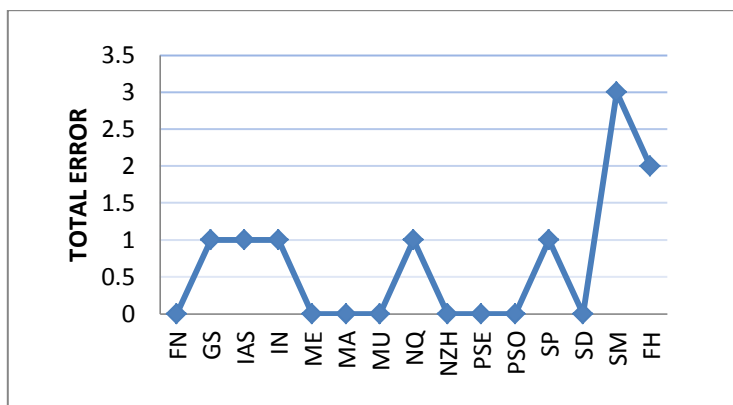
Based on graphic 5, it is the third highest after word order and word choice, there are 9 students. Sometimes, Sometimes, students missed several words in the text when they are writing composition and correction due to inference between Bahasa Indonesia and English sentence, the English is different with Bahasa Indonesia.

Graphic 6. Students error in using Omission word



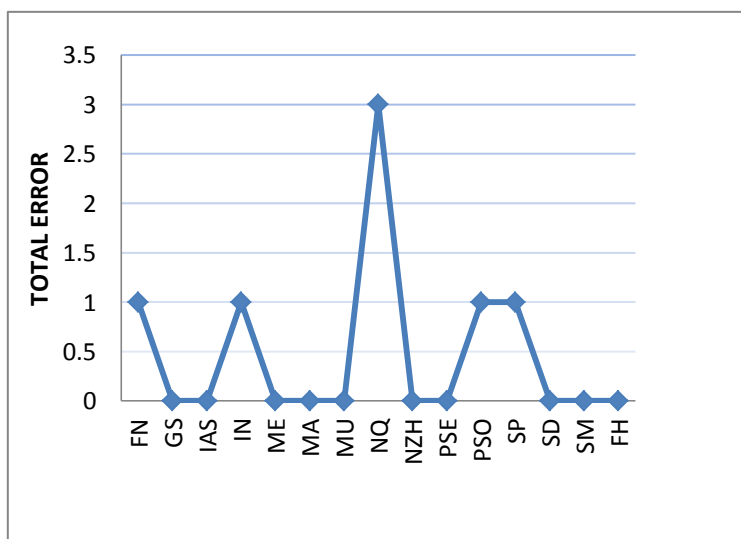
From graphic 6, we can see the students error in using omit a word only 4 students, Omission error are characterized by the absence of an item that must appear in well-formed utterance although any morpheme or word in a sentence is a potential candidate for omission, the students made errors they are :GS, IAS, MA and PSE.

Graphic 7. Students error in using word order



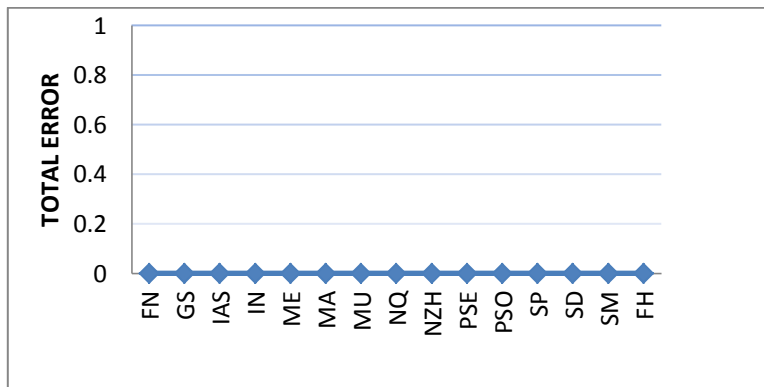
Basedn on graphic 7, we can see the students error in using word order there is 10 students thry are : GS, IAS, IN, NQ, SP, SM, FH. It is the second highest of type error made by the students in writing.

Graphic 8. Students error in using capitalization



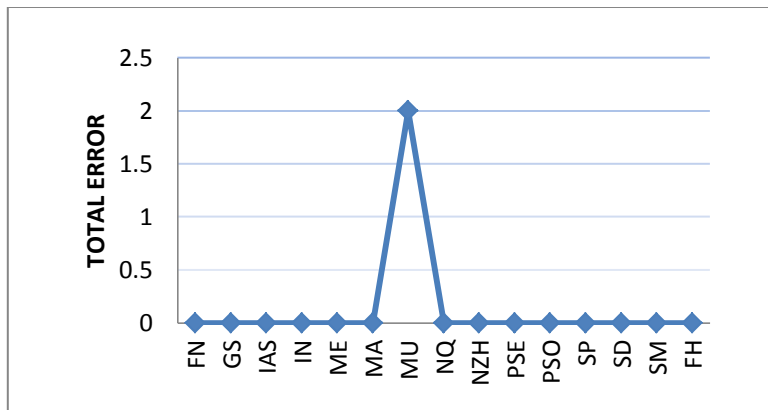
Based on graphic 8 above, there are many students still made error in their writing, there is 7 students were make the error, they are : FN, IN, MU, NZH, SPSO and SD. Capitalization is used in beginning of the sentence. There were common reason for capitalized same of person. Actually there are so many specific reasons that influence to tthis occurrece, according to analyzing of the writer, the error is caused by ignorance

Graphic 9. Students error in using incomplete sentence



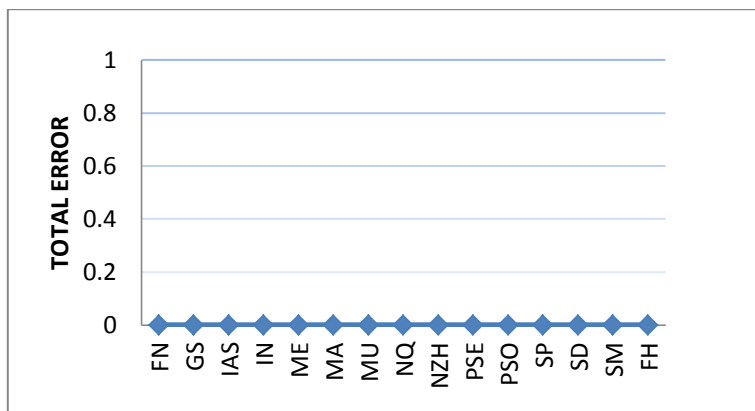
Based on graphic 9, there is no students made the error in their writing. Because, they know the important of incomplate sentence in their writing.

Graphic 10. Students error in using spelling

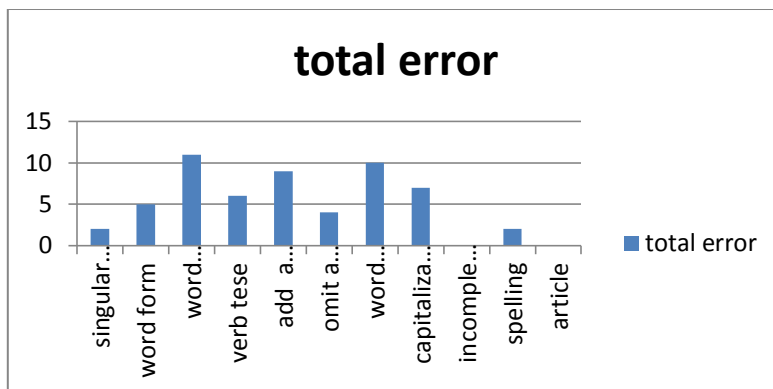


Based on graphic 10, there is one students made error in their writing she is MU. Spelling is how to write a word correctly.

Graphic 11. Students error in using article



On graphic 11 above, there is no student made the error. Because there is no article in Indonesia, thus it influence on the student writing. All of students did not use the article in their writing no wonder they did not many mistake.

Graphic 12. Total students error in writing narrative text

The students made errors in various types. Those are word choice is 11 errors, word order is 10 errors, add a word is 9 errors, capitalization is 7 errors, verb tense is 6 errors, word form is 5 errors, omit a word is 4 errors, singular-plural and spelling is the same error that 2 errors made by the students, incomplete sentence and article is all of students doesn't made errors.

We can see that word choice is the highest error type with score is 11 errors. And the lower error is incomplete sentence and article which score is zero (0). The most total students error in writing narrative text is Word choice, word choice of diction is choosing the right word in sentence. One word has the same meaning but has different in using the sentence for and four look the same in spelling but they different.

C. The Analysis Of Error Types and Its causes

After identifying each students' error, the writer would like to analyse the students' error in their writing based on their type of their error. They are:

1. Singular plural

Singular and plural is when a noun denotes one object and plural number is a noun denotes more than one object. In Indonesian plural form does not change from its singular form, e.g anak-anak, ibu-ibu, bapak-bapak, rumah-rumah. But in English language form of singular and plural form is different, e.g man-men. Plural noun can be added by “s or es” after noun. not only for a noun but also in verb. In this case, there were 2 error (13,3%) who made by the students.

2. Word form

Overgeneralization and transfer can be the cause of error in word to form Indonesian word form is different English word to form. The students didn't know the word form in a sentence, when adjective was in a sentence the students should know to put it. In this case there were 5 errors (33,3%) who made by students.

3. Word choice

Word choice of diction is choosing the right word in sentence. One word has the same meaning but has different in using the sentence for and four look the same in spelling but they different. In this case, there were 11 errors (73,3%) who made by the students.

4. Verb tense

The students did not use the verb in making their sentence of writing because they were not focus in a sentence. Verb tense can be known by looking the verb what the verb are

present or past tense. In this case, there were 6 errors (40.0%) who made by students.

5. Add a word

Sometimes, students missed several words in the text when they are writing composition and correction due to inference between Bahasa Indonesia and English sentence, the English is different with Bahasa Indonesia.

In this case there were 9 errors (60,0%) who made by the students.

6. Omit a word

Omission error are characterized by the absence of an item that must appear in well-formed utterance although any morpheme or word in a sentence is apotential candidate for omission. In this case, there were 4 errors (26,6%) who made by students.

7. Word order

This error is sometimes the result from immediate communication when the learner tried to express a meaning. Which their competence contained no appropriate items or rules at all. The example of students' writing and reconstruction :

Students writing

Bad mood

Hand my friend

Different with

Late came

Reconstruction

Borred

Her hand

Different from

Came late

This caused by the students cannot identify among Indonesian word order and English word order. In this case, there were 10 errors (66,6%) who made by the students.

8. Capitalization

Capitalization is used in begining of the sentence. There were common reason for capitalized same of person. Actually there are so many specific reasons that influence to tthis occurrece, according to analyzing of the writer, the error is caused by ignorance. In this case, there were 7 errors (46,6%) who made by the students.

9. Incomplete sentence

The students must know about the important of incomplete sentence in their writing and the students should put the dot in its position.

In this case of students writing, all of students did not make a mistake.

10. Spelling

Spelling is how to write a word correctly. In this case sometimes the students wrote what they said actually the correct writing is different from the speak, bellow were the students writing list an reconstruction :

<u>Students' writing</u>	<u>Reconstruction</u>
Beuty	Beauty
Sunsite	Sunset
Though	Tought

These were caused by the student lack of knowledge and also there were was inference between spelling to write. In

this case, there were 2 error only (13,3%) who made by the students.

11. Article

Because there is no article in Indonesia. Thus it influence on the students writing. All of students did not use the article in their writing no wonder they did not many mistake.