

**THREE-STEP INTERVIEW AS A TECHNIQUE
IN DEVELOPING STUDENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY
(Classroom Action Research at the First Grade of MTs
Raudlatul Falah)**

A PAPER

Submitted to the Department of English Education, the Faculty of
Education and Teacher Training as a Partial Fulfillment of
the Requirements for the “Sarjana” Degree

By :

**QORINA IKHWATI
SRN. 092300664**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING
THE STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES
SULTAN MAULANA HASANUDDIN BANTEN
2016 A.D. / 1437 A.H.**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I here with write to declare that the research paper I wrote as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the “Under Graduate” degree and submitted to the English Department, the faculty of education and Teacher Training wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other persons’ works whose ideas were quoted in this paper had been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is later on proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism. I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, 16th of May 2016

Materai 6000

Qorina Ikhwati
SRN: 092300664

THE ADVISER' APPROVAL

This to certify

The undergraduate research paper of **Qorina Ikhwati** entitled **“Three-Step Interview as a Technique in Developing Students’ Speaking Ability”** at the First Grade of MTs Raudlatul Falah Pasirmuncang Jayanti Tangerang has been approved by the research paper advisers further approval by the board Examiners

Serang, 16th of May 2016

Adviser I,

Adviser II,

M. Nur Arifin, S.Ag., M.Pd.
NIP. 19710221 200212 1 002

Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd.
NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002

Acknowledge

The Head of English Department

As’ari, SS, M.Si.
NIP. 19741029 200003 1 002

THREE-STEP INTERVIEW AS A TECHNIQUE IN DEVELOPING STUDENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY

By:

**QORINA IKHWATI
SRN. 102300943**

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I,

Adviser II,

M. Nur Arifin, S.Ag., M.Pd.
NIP. 19710221 200212 1 002

Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd.
NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002

Acknowledge by :

The Dean of Education
and Teacher Training Faculty,

The Head of English
Department

Dr. H. Subhan, M.Ed.
NIP. 19680910 200003 1 001

As'ari, SS, M.Si.
NIP. 19741029 200003 1 002

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This to certify that the under graduate research paper of
Qorina Ikhwati
has been approved by the board of examiners as a partial fulfillment of
The requirement for the degree of Sarjana in English Education

Serang, 13th of May 2016

The Board of Examiners:

As'ari, SS, M.Si.
NIP. 19741029 200003 1 002

Chairman _____

Tri Ilma Septiana, M.Pd.
NIP.

Secretary _____

Ila Amalia, M.Pd.
NIP. 19770731 200604 2 002

Examiner I _____

Emeliya Sukmadara Damanik, M.Hum.
NIP. 19810926 200912 2 002

Examiner II _____

M. Nur Arifin, S.Ag., M.Pd.
NIP. 19710221 200212 1 002

Adviser I _____

Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd.
NIP. 19790713 200312 2 002

Adviser II _____

A Brief Biography

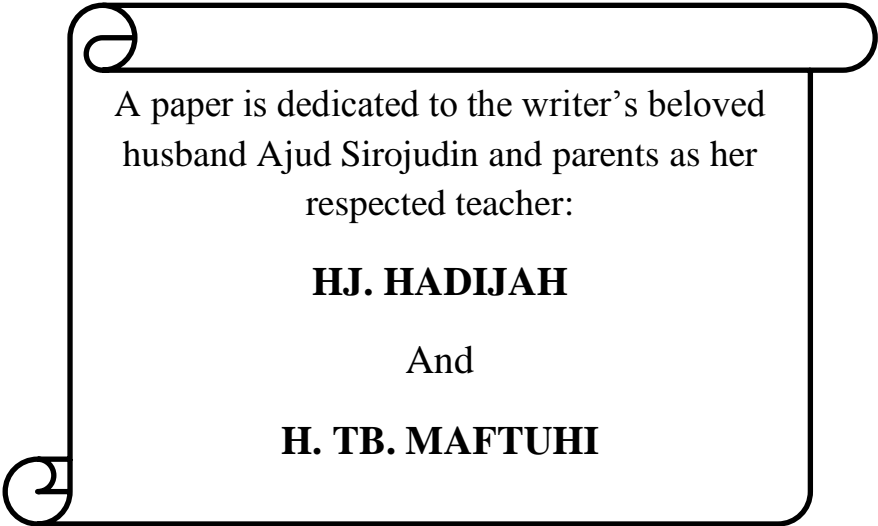
The writer, Qorina Ikhwati, was born in Serang on 19th of February 1991. She is the first daughter, out of two siblings, of Mrs. Hj. Hadijah and Mr. H. Tb. Maftuhi.

She finished her elementary education at SDN Kemang at Jl. Jiwantaka Serang in 2003, whereas her junior high school education at MTs Daar El-Qolam Gintung Jayanti Tangerang in 2007 and respectively finished her senior high school education at MAN 2 Serang in 2009. Year later, in 2009, she continued her education by joining undergraduate program of English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, The State Institute for Islamic Studies “Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin” Banten.

Serang, 16th of May 2016

Qorina Ikhwati

DEDICATION



A paper is dedicated to the writer's beloved
husband Ajud Sirojudin and parents as her
respected teacher:

HJ. HADIJAH

And

H. TB. MAFTUHI

MOTTO

*“You can teach a student a lesson for a day;
but if you can teach him to learn by creating
curiosity, he will continue the learning
process as long as he lives”*

Clay P. Bedford

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the Name of Allah, the Merciful, the Compassionate. There are no valuable words to be said but all praises be to Allah, Almighty God, who has sent Muhammad, peace be upon him, to be His prophet and messenger for people all over the world. The writer realizes and feels very sure that without His blessing, mercy, and guidance, it would be possible for the writer to finish the paper.

On this opportunity, the writer herewith would like to express her profound gratitude, to Moh. Nur Arifin, S.Ag., M.Pd., as her first adviser, who has painstakingly spent his valuable time to give correction to this paper. Her special thanks also to Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd., as her second adviser, for the suggestions she has rendered to writer in the completion of the paper.

To finish this paper she indebted to As'ari, S.S., M.Si., the present head of the English Department, whom gives guidance to finish this paper. Her thanks also go to headmaster of MTs Raudlatul Falah Pasirmuncang Kec. Jayanti Kab. Tangerang, who has permitted her to conduct research at MTs Raudlatul Falah Pasirmuncang Kec. Jayanti Kab. Tangerang.

Last but far from least, she would like to thank to her beloved husband, parent, and all of those who have helped her, who are not mentioned personally here, without their patience, guidance, and cooperation this paper could have never been written.

Serang, 16th of May 2016

Qorina Ikhwati

Qorina Ikhwati, 2016. *Three-Step Interview as a Technique in Developing Students' Speaking Ability" at the First Grade of MTs Raudlatul Falah Pasirmuncang Jayanti Tangerang (Undergraduate Research Paper, Department of English Education and Teacher Training, The State Institute For Islamic Studies, "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin" Banten)*. Advisor: Moh. Nur Arifin, S.Ag., M.Pd. and Eulis Rahmawati, M.Pd.

ABSTRACT

This research is conducted to investigate Three-Step Interview as a Technique in Developing Students' Speaking Ability. This is classroom action research at the first grade VIIA of MTs Raudlatul Falah Pasirmuncang Kec. Jayanti Kab. Tangerang. The research is conducted based on some problems : 1) How is students' speaking ability at the first grade VIIA of MTs Raudlatul Falah Tangerang ? 2) How is the three-step interview in developing students' speaking ability at the first grade of MTs Raudlatul Falah Tangerang ? 3) How is the development of students' speaking ability at the first grade VIIA of MTs Raudlatul Falah Tangerang ?

To answer these questions, the writer collects the data from 37 students of VIIA as object of the research. The population is all students of first grade of MTs Raudlatul Falah Pasirmuncang Kec. Jayanti Kab. Tangerang academic year 2015/2016. Since the research uses classroom action research, the data is gathered through observation and test.

The result of research based on the data shows students' speaking ability is developed. The observation result shows speaking ability of the first grade students VIIA improves. In pre action research, 38% of students got score $70 \geq$. In the first cycle shows that 53% of students get score $70 \geq$. In the second cycle 81% of students got score $70 \geq$. The development of students speaking ability is 15% from pre action research to the cycle I and 28% from the cycle I to the cycle II.

TABLE OF CONTENT

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
AKCNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Research	1
B. The Identification of Problems	4
C. The Limitation of Problems	5
D. The Research Questions	5
E. The Objective of Research	6
F. Previous of Studies	6
G. The Organization of Writing	7
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	
A. Three-Step Interview Technique	11
1. Definition	11
2. The Structure of Three-Step Interview Team Building	12
3. Three-Step Interview in Teaching Speaking ...	14
B. Speaking Ability	15
1. Definition	15
2. The Important of Speaking	17
3. Elements of Speaking	17
4. Characteristics of Spoken Language	19

5. Types of Classroom Speaking Performance ...	21
6. Teacher Roles in Teaching Speaking	23
7. Speaking Assessment	24
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
A. The Object of Research	29
B. The Place and Time	29
1. Place	29
2. Time	29
C. The Method of Research	29
D. Technique of Collecting Data	33
1. Test	34
2. Observation	34
E. The Technique of Data Analysis	35
F. Success Indicator	36
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
A. Research Finding	37
B. Discussion	48
CHAPTER V CLOSING	
A. Conclusion	53
B. Suggestion	54
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDIXES	

LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1	Five components of Grading Scale	25
Table 4.1	Students' Observation Result at the First Cycle	41
Table 4.2	Students' Score Pre Action Research	43
Table 4.3	Students' Test Score for the Cycle I	43
Table 4.4	Students' Observation Result at the Second Cycle	46
Table 4.5	Students' Test Score for the Cycle II	48