STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Here with I declare that the paper I wrote as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana degree and submitted to the English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, is the original owner of this scientific work I made.

As the other persons' work whose ideas are quoted in this paper have been referred to appropriately in accordance with the prevailing legal and intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper, either partially or wholly, is later proved or falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction, such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the institution, as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, January 6th, 2025

SRN. 201230075

Mira Agustina

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Most Compassionate and Merciful. There is nothing more precious than giving thanks to Allah SWT, who has given His grace and guidance to all of us so that the writer can complete this paper.

Shalawat and salam may remain poured out to our great prophet, Prophet Muhammad SAW.

The writer has completed this work after going through a fairly long writing process. In light of this joyous occasion, the writer would like to thank to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. H. Wawan Wahyudin, M.Pd as the rector of the State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, who has brought this campus forward.
- 2. Dr. Nana Jumhana, M.Ag as the head of Education and Teacher Training Faculty, who has given permission to the writer to write this paper.
- 3. Dr. Hj Anita, S.S., M.Pd as the head of English Education Department, who has given permission to the writer to write this paper.
- 4. Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M as the first adviser and Yazid Rukmayadi, M.Pd as the second adviser, who has allowed the writer to conduct study and for their valuable advice during the process of writing this paper.
- 5. All lecturers in the English Education Department and all staffs, who have helped the writer in the process of working on this paper.
- 6. Writers' parents, Arkasim, S.Pd and Cicih Suarsih, who always gave the writer prayer, support and great love.
- 7. Writers' older sister and younger brother, Susi Dwi Juliar, Amd.Keb, and Pauji Rizal Arifki, who always gave the writer prayer, support and great love.
- 8. The English teacher of MTs Al Mahdi Sindangheula Susilawati, S.Pd, and the seventh-grade students, especially 7-4 and 7-5 class. Thank you for your help in the data collection process for this paper.
- 9. Ustadz Apendi Al Faqih and Ustadzah Herawati as the caretakers of the Salafiyah Miftahussholawat Islamic Boarding School, who always pray for the writer and give love to the writer.

- 10. A non-blood sister Satni, S.Pd who has given her time and energy to help the writer complete this paper.
- 11. All friends who have provided support to the writer in the process of working on this paper.

The writer concludes by admitting that this study is far from flawless and expressing the hope that it will be helpful to themselves, all readers, and other writers. As a result, the writer is open to recommendations for improving this paper's shortcomings.

Serang, January 6th, 2025

Mira Agustina

SRN. 201230075

ABSTRACT

Mira Agustina, SRN. 201230075. The Effect of POSSE (Predict, Organize, Search, Summarize, Evaluate) Strategy To Improve Students' Reading Comprehension (A Quasi Experiment Research at The Seventh Grade Students of MTs Al Mahdi Sindangheula)

This study aims to determine the impact of POSSE strategy on reading comprehension of seventh grade students at MTs Al Mahdi Sindangheula. This study used quantitative method with quasi-experimental design. The samples of this study were two classes, 7-4 as the experimental class and 7-5 as the control class, each class consisted of 21 students. The stages of this study were pre-test, treatment and post-test. The results of this study show that the POSSE strategy has a significant impact, with a t-value of 4.079, which is higher than the t-table of 2,093. This shows that the alternative hypothesis (Ha) is accepted and the null hypothesis (Ho) is rejected. Additionally, the POSSE strategy significantly improves students' reading comprehension, accounting for 46,7% of the improvement. Other factors, such as students' prior knowledge, which is crucial in assisting them in making connections between new and existing information. account for the remaining 53,3%. Students' reading comprehension is improved by using the POSSE strategy, which helps them organize information, connect the text to past knowledge, and methodically summarize the reading material.

Keywords: Reading Comprehension, POSSE Strategy, Effect.

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This certify that the undergraduate research paper of Mira Agustina SRN. 201230075 entitled "The Effect of POSSE (Predict, Organize, Search, Summarize, Evaluate) Strategy To Improve Students' Reading Comprehension (A Quasi Experiment Research at The Seventh Grade Students of MTs Al Mahdi Sindangheula)" has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the board of Examiners.

Serang, January 6th, 2025

Adviser I

Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M

NIP. 19 109231999031003

dviser II

Yazid Rukmayadi, M.Pd.

Acknowledged by:

The Head of English Education Department

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.

NIP. 19770410200312200

THE EFFECT OF POSSE (Predict, Organize, Search, Summarize, Evaluate) STRATEGY TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION

(A Quasi Experiment Research at The Seventh Grade Students of MTs Al Mahdi Sindangheula)

By:

Mira Agustina SRN. 201230075

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I

Adviser II

NIP. 1971 9231999031003

NIP. 1986072 2020121001

Acknowledge by:

The Head of Education and

Heber Training Faculty

CS participant continue

The Head of English Education Department

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 197704102003122001

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is so that the undergraduate research paper of Mira Agustina has been approved by the board of Examiner as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana in English Education Department.

Serang, January 6th, 2025

The Board of Examiners:

Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M. NIP. 197109231999031003

Chairman

Abda Billah Faza Muhammadkan B, M.Pd.

NIDN. 2031129203

Secretary

Dr. Yayu Heryatun, M.Pd.

NIP. 197301072008012005

Examiner I

Afif Suaidi, S.S., M.Hum.

NIP. 198712282019031003

Examiner II

Dr. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M.

NIP. 197109231999031003

Adviser I

Yazid Rukmayadi, M.Pd.

NIP. 198607212020121001

CS commission to the commission of

Adviser II

DEDICATION

This paper is dedicated to my parents, Arkasim, S.Pd., and Cicih Suarsih, who I love very much. Thanks for your love, motivation, support, and prayers. You are the most beautiful gift in my life. I also dedicate this paper to my older sister, younger brother, and brother-in-law (Dwi Juliar, A.Md.Keb, Pauji Rizal Arifki, and Nasrul Hakiki, S.E), as well as the entire family whom I cannot mention individually, Thank you for your prayers and support. Finally, this paper is dedicated to me. Thank you for your hard work in completing this paper.

MOTTO

هَلْ جَزَآءُ ٱلْإِحْسَٰنِ إِلَّا ٱلْإِحْسَٰنُ

"There is no reward for kindness other than kindness" (QS Ar-Rahman: 60)

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

The writer's name is Mira Agustina. She was born in Lebak on August 25th, 2002. She is the second of three children of Arkasim S.Pd and Cicih Suarsih. She lives in Cihara District, Lebak Regency. She finished her elementary education at SDN 1 Mekarsari in 2014, completed her junior high school at SMP Daar El Ishlah in 2017, and finished her senior high education at MA Daar El Ishlah in 2020. Then she continued her education to obtain a bachelor's degree at State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, choosing the English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, in 2020.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iv
THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL	v
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	vii
DEDICATION	viii
MOTTO	ix
A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY	X
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF APPENDIX	XV
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of The Study	1
C. Statements of The Problem	6
D. Objectives of The Study	7
E. Significant of The Study	7
F. Limitation of The Study	
G. Writing Organization	9
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	11
A. Reading	11
1. Definition of Reading	11
2. Reading Comprehension	12
3. Strategies for Reading Comprehension	15
B. Descriptive Text	17
1. Definition of Descriptive Text	17
2. The Generic Structure of Descriptive Text	18

C. POSSE Strategy	18
1. Definition of POSSE Strategy	18
2. Steps of POSSE Strategy	21
3. Implementation of POSSE Strategy	21
4. Advantages of POSSE Strategy	23
5. Disadvantages of POSSE Strategy	24
D. The Relationship Between POSSE Strategy and Reading	
Comprehension	25
E. Previous of The Study	26
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	30
A. Research Design	30
B. Place and Time of Study	30
C. Population and Sample	31
1. Population	31
2. Sample	31
D. Instrument	32
E. Hypothesis	33
F. Data Collection Techniques	34
G. Data Analysis Techniques	36
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	38
A. The Description of Data Research	38
B. Analyzing of The Data	43
1. Normality Test	43
2. Homogeneity Test	43
3. T-Test	60
C. Discussion	47
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	49
A Conclusion	10

B. Suggestion	50
BIBLIOGRAPHY	52
APPENDIX	55