#### STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Herewith I declare that the research paper I wrote as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for Bachelor's degree and submitted to the English Education Department, the Faculty of Education and letters wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other persons' works whose idea are quoted in this paper have been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal are intellectual ethic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, July 3<sup>rd</sup> 2024

TEMPEL 3B7ALX139158352

Soraya Farlika Salsabila SRN, 201230002

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

In the name of Allah the most beneficent and the most merciful. All praises be to Allah the lord of the world, who has given the mercy, direction, guidance, fluency and pleasure. It would be possible for the researcher to finish this paper.

Peace and solutation be upon the great prophet Muhammad SAW who has given us mercing and blessing, and guided us from the darkness to the lightness.

In this opportunity, the researcher here would like to express her profound gratitude, the researcher would like to express gratitude to:

- 1. Dr. H. Wawan Wahyudin, M.Pd. as the Rector of State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten
- 2. The Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, Dr. Nana Jumhana, M. Ag.
- 3. The Head of English Department, Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.
- 4. Prof. Dr. Ilzamudin Ma'mur, M.A. as the first adviser and Dr. Hj. Selnistia Hidayani, M.Pd. as the second adviser who have guided and given their best suggestions, corrections and critics to the researcher on process of paper arrangement.
- 5. All the lecturers in English Education Department and all the staffs who have helped the researcher in processing of graduating paper arrangement.
- 6. The principal of MA-Attaqwa Tangerang, for her permission to the researcher to conduct the research at the school
- 7. All of my big family and friends who always support and give me best motivation.

The researcher knows that this paper needs to be revisied in order to get good result. The researcher will always hope that this paper will be useful for the reader and become references for other researcher.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

#### ABSTRACT

**Soraya Farlika Salsabila.** 201230002. 2024. The Effect of Concept Sentence Learning Model on the Ability to Write Procedure Text at Eleven Grade of MA-Attaqwa Tangerang

The main objective of this study is to determine the effect of using Concept Sentence learning model on the Ability to Write Procedure Text. This research uses a quasi-experimental group pre-test and post-test design and quantitative research method. The instruments used in this research are observation and test (pre-test and post-test). This study involved 60 students as samples, namely XI Religion and XI Science classes. Furthermore, the researcher conducted a t-test to determine the research hypothesis. To find out the t table: df = n1 + n2 - 2 or df = 30 + 30 - 2 = 58 with a significant level ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ), it can be found that the t table is 1.67. The findings of this study show that  $t_o$  (7.03) >  $t_t$  (1.67). This means that according to the testing criteria, Ho is rejected and Ha is accepted, so it can be concluded that there is a significant difference in learning to write by using Concept Sentence learning model on the ability to write procedure text at MA-Attaqwa Tangerang.

Key words: Writing, Procedure Text, Concept Sentence Learning Model.

# THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Soraya Farlika Salsabila "The Effect of Concept Sentence Learning Model on the Ability to Write Procedure Text.(An Experimental Research at Eleven Grade of MA-Attaqwa Tangerang)"

Has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the board of Examiners.

Serang, July 3rd, 2024

Adviser I

Adviser II

Prof. Dr. H. Ilzamudin Ma'mur, M.A. NIP. 19610829 199003 1 002

Dr. Hj. Selnistia Hidayani, M.Pd. NIP. 19801111 200801 2 018

Acknowledge by:

Head of English Education Department

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

# THE EFFECT OF CONCEPT SENTENCE LEARNING MODEL ON THE ABILITY TO WRITE PROCEDURE TEXT

(An Experimental Research at Eleven Grade of MA-Attaqwa Tangerang)

By:

Soraya Farlika Salsabila SRN, 201230002

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I

Adviser II

Prof. Dr. H. Ilzamudin Ma'mur, M.A. NIP. 19610829 199003 1 002

Dr. Hj. Selnistia Hidayani, M.Pd. NIP. 19801111 200801 2 018

cknowledged by:

The Dean of Education

Training Fac

NIP. 19711029 199903 1 002

The Head of English Education Department

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

## THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

Hereby declares that this research manuscript by Soraya Farlika Salsabila has been approved by

The Board of Examiners as one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor of English Education degree.

Serang, July 18th, 2024

#### The Board of Examiners:

Dr. H. Moh. Nur Arifin, S.Ag., M.Pd. Chairman NIP.19710221 200212 1 002 Secretary Yazid Rukmayadi, M.Pd. NIP.19860721 202012 1 001 Examiner I As'ari, S.S., M.SL NIP.19741029 200003 1 002 Examiner II Ila Amalia, M.Pd. NIP.19770731 200604 2 002 Prof. Dr. H. Ilzamudin Ma'mur, MA. Adviser I NIP.19610829 199003 1 002 Dr. Hj. Selnistia Hidayani, M.Pd. Adviser II NIP.19801111 200801 2 018

#### **DEDICATION**

### This reseach paper dedicated to:

My beloved parents, Yusri Dirman Daulay and Rodiah, always provide endless support, facilities, and affection. Thanks for all pray, advice, motivation, and love. Next, my beloved brother Dr. Dharmendra, M.Ak, and my sister Nadia Delara, M.Pd, Asha Qorynilova, M.Ak, Adinda Keysha Namora, Nazwa Aurelya Bilqis, Ashilla Zivanna Mandilikova and others that I can't mention one by one who always help me in every step of my paper and help without expecting anything in return.

## **MOTTO**

"where there is hope, there is faith. Where there is faith, Allah gives you
miracles." (Nadhira Arini)

Never stop dreaming, because Allah will embrace your dreams.

"Dan bahwasanya seorang manusia tiada memperoleh selain apa yang telah

di usahakannya" (Q.S An Najm: 39)

#### A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

The writer, Soraya Farlika Salsabila, was born in Tangerang, Banten, on February 26<sup>th</sup>, 2002. She is the fourth of seven children of Mr. Yusri Dirman and Mrs. Rodiah. She finished her elementary education at SDN Jurumudi 2 Tangerang Banten in 2014, and her junior education was finished at SMPN 21 Tangerang Banten in 2017, whereas her senior education was finished at MA-Attaqwa Tangerang Banten in 2020. Four years later, i.e., in 2024, she continued her education program at the English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training State Islamic University of "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin" Banten.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iii
ABSTRACK	v
THE ADVISER'S APPROVAL	vi
THE LEGALIZATION OF DEAN FACULTY	vii
THE EXAMINERS APPROVAL	viii
DEDICATION	ix
MOTTO	x
A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY	xi
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of Study	1
B. Identification of Problem	5
C. Research Questions	6
D. Scopes and Limitations of The Research	6
E. The Objective of Study	6
F. Significances of The Study	7
G. Organization of The Study	8
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	9
A. Writing	9
1. Writing Ability	9
2. Purpose of Writing	10
3. Process of Writing	11
B. Procedure Text	13

	1. The Definition of Procedure Text	13
	2. Generic Structure of Procedure Text	14
	3. Language Feature of Procedure Text	15
C.	Concept Sentence	16
	1. Definition of Concept Sentence	16
	2. The Procedure of Concept Sentence Model	18
	3. The Advantages of Concept Sentence	18
D.	Previous Study	. 19
E.	Research Hypothesis	21
CHA	APTER III METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH	. 22
A.	Place and Time	. 22
B.	Research Method	22
C.	Research Variable	23
D.	Population and Sample	24
E.	The Research Instrument	24
F.	The Technique of Data Collection	25
G.	The Technique of Data Analysis	. 27
Н.	Scoring Guidelines for Writing Procedure Text	30
CHA	APTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	36
A.	Data Description	36
	1. Description of Experimental Class Pre-test and Post test Data	36
	2. Description of Control Class Pre-test and Post test Data	42
В.	Data Analysis Requirements Testing.	49
	1. Normality Test	49
	2. Homogeneity Test	58

C. Hypothesis Testing	59
D. Discussion.	63
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	66
A. Conclusion	66
B. Suggestion	67
REFERENCES	69
APPENDICES	71