STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I here with declare that the research paper as a partial

fulfillement of the requirement for the Sarjana Degree and submitted to

the English Education Departement, the Faculty of Education and

Teacher Training wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As or the other persons' works whose ideas were quoted in this

paper had been referred to approprietely in acordance to the prevailing

legal and intellectual ethnic in the world scientific witing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper ether partially or

wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under covincing plagiarism, I

would be prepred to receive any consquences in the form of any

sanction such as loosing my releted academic degree obtianed from the

institution as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

Serang, November 15<sup>th</sup> 2017

**NURHAYANI** 

i

132301496, "The Influence of Team Nurhayani, SRN: Tournament (TGT) Method to Teach Personal Pronoun on Writing Descriptive Text" (An Experimental Research at Second Grade of SMPN 2 Pulosari)", Undergraduate Research Paper, English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, The State Islamic University, "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin" Banten. Advisors: Dra. Hj. Fitri Hilmiyati, M.Ed., Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research investigates the influence of TGT method to teach personal pronoun on writing descriptive text. As stated in the title: "The influence of Team Games Tournament Method to Teach Personal Pronoun on Writing Decsriptive Text an Experimental Research at Second Grade of SMPN 2 Pulosari". The research is conducted based on the main problem: 1) How is students' understanding on personal pronoun? 2) How is team games tournament method applied in teaching personal pronoun? 3) How is the influence of using team games tournament method to increase students' understanding on personal pronoun on writing descriptive text?. This research is aimed at: 1. Knowing students' understanding on personal pronoun. 2. Knowing the application of team game tournament method used in teaching personal pronoun on writing descriptive text 3. Knowing the influence of teams games tournament method to increase students' understanding of personal pronoun on writing descriptive text.

To answer the questions, the writer collected data from 60 students, by divided them into two classes, one group as the experiment class and another one as control class. The population of the research is second grade of four classes in SMPN 2 Pulosari. The writer takes sample two classes, class VIII A as the experiment group and class VIII C as a control group. During the research, the writer used quasi experimental method and the data is gathered through pre-test and post-test. Based on the result of calculation in chapter IV it shows that the value of the observation (to) is 17.87 the degree of freedom (df) is 58 (obtained from (N1 + N2) - 2) = (30 + 30) -2 = 58). The writer used the degree of significance of 5% and 1%. In the table significance, it can be seen that on the df 58 and on degree of significance are 2.00 and 2.66. If the to compared with each value of degree of significance, the result is 2.00 < 17.87 > 2.66. since to score obtained from the result of calculating, the alternative hypothesis (Ha) is accepted and the null hypothesis (Ho) is rejected. It means that there is significance influence using team games tournament (TGT) method in teaching personal pronoun on writing descriptive text.

#### THE ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Nurhayani entitled: "The Influence Of Team Games Tournament (TGT) Method To Teach Personal Pronoun On Writing Descriptive Text (An Experimental research at the second grade of SMPN 2 Pulosari)" has been approved by the research paper advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

Serang, October 25<sup>th</sup> 2017

Adviser I

Adviser II

<u>Dra. Hj. Fitri hilmiyati, M.Ed.</u> NIP. 19700614 199703 2 001 <u>Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.</u> NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

Acknowledged by:

The Head of English Department,

<u>H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M.</u> NIP. 19710923 1999003 1 003

# THE INFLUENCE OF TEAM GAMES TOURNAMENT (TGT) MRTHOD TO TECH PERSONAL PRONOUN ON WRITING **DESCRIPTIVE TEXT**

(An Experimental Research at the Second Grade of SMPN 2 Pulosari)

By:

Nurhayani SRN. 122301496

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I Adviser II

D<u>ra. Hj. Fitri Hilmiyati, M.Ed.</u> Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.

NIP. 19700614 199703 2 001 NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of Education and The Head of English Department,

Teacher

**Training Faculty** 

Dr. H. Subhan, M.Ed. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag.,M.M. NIP. 19710923 1999003 1 00 NIP. 19680910 200003 1 001

#### DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to my beloved parents Mr. Suryadi and Mrs. Julaeha thank you for all affection, prayers, advice, love, support and motivation. Thank you very much! I will do the best. For my beloved sisters and brother. Thank you very much for your prayers and support I will try to be a good sister.

## **Motto:**

"For indeed, with hardship will be ease. So with hardship will be ease."

(Q.S Al-Insyirah : 5-6)

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

The writer's name is Nurhayani she was born in Pandeglang on

March 7<sup>th</sup> 1995. She is the last daughter out of five, of Suryadi and

Julaeha. The writer was graduated from elementary school of SDN

Sukasari 3, pandeglang in 2006, Junior High School at SMPN 2

Pulosari, pandeglang in 2010, Senior High School at MA Malnu Pusat

Menes, pandeglang in 2013. And in 2013 she continued education by

joining undergraduate program of English Education and Teacher

Training, The State Islamic University "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin"

Banten.

The writer followed an organization UPTQ in 2014. During her

time of studentship at IAIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, she

was a teacher at Madrasah AL-Ishlahiyah 2017. Then was studying at

salafi boarding Raudhatul Qoni'in at Cipare gede.

Serang, November 15<sup>th</sup> 2017

The Writer,

<u>Nurhayani</u>

SRN: 132301496

xiv

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

In the name of Allah, The Most Gracious, The Most Merciful. All praise and gratitude to Allah SWT the master of everything. Because of his graciousness and mercifulness the writer can finish this paper. Peace and salutation be upon our big prophet Muhammad SAW, his families, his companions, and his followers.

After taking a long time of writing, the writer finally finished this paper entitled "The Influence of Teams Games Tournament (TGT) Method to Teach Personal Pronoun on Writing Descriptive Text". In this great occasion the writer would like to express gratitude to:

- 1. H. Abdul Muin, S.Ag., M.M. The Head of English Department who has been directing and motivating completed the study.
- Dra. Hj. Fitri Hilmiyati, M.Ed. as the first advisor and Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd as the second advisor who has already guided the writer on process of paper arrangement.
- 3. All lectures in The Islamic University (UIN) "Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin" Banten, especially the lecturers of English Education Department who gave the writer valuable knowledge during the writer studies in this campus.

4. Mr. Edi Hidayat, S.Pd.I as the headmaster of SMPN 2 Pulosari,

who has given the writer permission to carry out the research.

5. Mr. Syamsuddin, S.Pd, teacher English education SMPN 2

Pulosari, who has given the writer permission to teach in her

class and help the writer for finishing the research.

6. My parents and family who give me support, motivation,

material and always give me pray to pass finished this paper

7. The writer friends who has given the helps, supports,

understanding, and patiently.

Finally, the writer hopes this paper can give an advantages

contribution for all of us. Developing critism, advice and suggestion are

welcome for better result of this paper.

Serang, November 15<sup>th</sup> 2017

Nurhayani

SRN: 132301496

xiv

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT	OF ORIGINALITY	1
ABSTRACT		ii
THE ADVISER	RS' ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
THE BOARD (	OF EXAMINERS	iv
A BRIEF BIOG	GRAPHY	v
<b>DEDICATION</b>		vi
MOTTO		vii
ACKNOWLED	OGEMENT	viii
TABLE OF CO	ONTENT	X
LIST OF TABI	LE	xiv
LIST OF APPE	ENDICES	XV
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	
A.	Background of Study	1
B.	Statement of the Research	6
C.	The objective of the Research	7
D.	Significance of the Research	7
E.	Organization of Writing	8
CHAPTER II	THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	
A.	Personal pronoun	10
	1. Definition of personal pronoun	10
	2. The kinds of personal pronoun	11
B.	Teams Games Tournament	13

	1. The Understanding of Teams Games	
	Tournament	13
	2. The Components of Teams Games	
	Tournamen	14
	3. Procedure of TGT in Teaching Personal	
	Pronoun	16
	4. Advantages of Teams Games Tournament	18
	5. Disadvantages of Teams Games Tournament	20
C.	Writing	20
	6. Definition of Writing	19
	7. The Kinds of Writing	22
	8. Writing Ability	26
	9. Assesment of writing	27
	10. Teaching Writing for EFL students	28
	11. The Step of Writing	29
D.	Descriptive Text	31
	1. Definition of Descriptive Text	31
	2. Generic Stucture of Descriptive Text	32
E.	Previous Study	33
F.	Hypothesis	35
CHAPTER III	METHODOLOGY OF THE RESEARCH	
A.	Place and Time	36
B.	Research Method	36
C.	Populasion and Sample	39
D.	Reseach Instrument	40
E.	Technique of Collecting Data	40

F.	Scoring Rubric	42
G.	Data analysis	46
CHAPTER IV	THE DESCRIPTION OF THE RESEARCH	
A.	Description of Data	49
B.	Analysis of Data	54
C.	Hypothesis Testing	60
D.	Interpretation of Data	61
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION	
A.	Conclusion	65
B.	Suggestion	66
BIBLIOGRAPH	HY	
		67
APPENDICES.		69

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Example of subject and object personal pronoun	11
Table 2.1 Generic stucture of descriptivetext	30
Table 3.1 Research Design	36
Table 3.2 Scoring Rubric	39
Table 4.1 Score of pre-tes and post-test from experiment class as X	
Variable	46
Table 4.2 Score of pre-tes and post-test from control class as Y	
variable	48
Table 4.2 sThe comparison of each students' in experiment class	
and control Class	51

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendices 1 Consultan Book

Appendices 2 Research Pemission Letter

Appendices 3 Paper Advisers Letter

Appendices 4 Schools Research Recommendation Letter

Appendices 5 Lesson Plan

Appendices 6 research Instrument

Appendices 7 Student's Pre-Test and Post-Test Score

Appendices 8 Documentation