REFERENCES

- Adams, Kathleen. *Expressive Writing: Classroom and Community*. London: Rowman & Littlefield, 2012.
- Agustiana, Vina. "Four Square Writing Method Applied In Product And Process Based Approaches Combination To Teaching Writing Discussion Text." *ENGLISH REVIEW: Journal of English Education*, vol. 6, no. 1, 2017, pp. 90-101.
- Andayani, Endang Sri. "The Importance Of Learning And Knowing English In Higher Education In Indonesia." *Research and Development Journal of Education*, vol. 8, no. 1, 2022, pp. 360-374.
- Axelord, Rise B., and Charles R. Cooper. *The St. Martin's Guide to Write*. New York: ST Martin Publisher, 1985.
- Brown, H. Douglas. *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1994.
- Creswell, John W. Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research, 3rd ed., Boston: Pearson Education, Inc., 2017.
- Dewi, Ratna Chandra. "The Effect of Using Four-Square Writing Method (FSWM) on Eighth Grade Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text at Smp Negeri 2 Kebomas." Undergraduate Thesis, University of Muhammadiyah Gresik, 2014. Gresik.
- Feng, Gayle, & Lawrence. *The Write Start Sentences to Paragraphs (4th Edition)*. California: Wadsworth Publishing, 2010.
- Gay, Lorraine R., and Peter Airasian. *Educational Research*, 6th ed., London: Prentice-Hall, 2000.
- Gould, Judith S., and Evan Jay Gould. Four Square Writing Method for Grades 7-9. Carthage: Lorenz Educational Press; Teaching & Learning Company, 2013.
- Harmer, Jeremy. *How to Teach Writing*. London: Person Education Limited, 2007.

- Herdi. "An Analysis On Factors Influencing The Students' Writing Skill." *ELT-Lectura*, vol. 2, no. 2, 2015, pp. 15-23.
- Hyland, Ken. *Second Language Writing*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Ilmiah, Supardin, Hasnawati Latief, & Muhammad Basri D. "Improving The Students' Ability To Write Descriptive Texts Through Four Square Writing Method." *Exposure Journal*, vol. 7, no. 1, 2017, pp. 86.
- Ipek, Ozan, & Hüseyin Karabuga. "The Effect of Four-Square Writing Method on Writing Anxiety of Learners of Turkish as a Foreign Language: A Mixed Method Study." *International Education Studies*, vol. 15, no. 5, 2022, pp. 141.
- Jacob, Holy L., et al. *Testing ESL Composition: A Practical Approach*. Massachusetts: Newbury House, 1981.
- Jakni. *Metodologi Penelitian Eksperimen Bidang Pendidikan*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2016.
- Kane, Thomas S. *The Oxford Essential Guide to Writing*. New York: The Barkley Publishing, 2000.
- Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset dan Teknologi Republik Indonesia. "Keputusan Badan Standar, Kurikulum, dan Assesmen Pendidikan No. 033/H/KR/2022 tentang Capaian Pembelajaran pada PAUD, Jenjang Pendidikan Dasar, dan Jenjang Pendidikan Menengah pada Kurikulum Merdeka."
- Langan, John. College Writing Skills with Readings, 7th Edition. New York: McGrawHill, 2008.
- Leavy, Patricia. Research Design: Quantitative, Qualitative, Mixed Methods, Arts Based, and Community-Based Participatory Research Approaches. New York: The Guilford Press, 2017.
- Oshima, Ann, and Alice Hogue. Academic Writing. New York: Longman, 2007.
- Richards, Jack C. *The Language Teaching Matrix*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

- Rofi'ah, Anisatur, and Ulfatul Ma'rifah. "The Effect of Four Square Writing Method (FSWM) through Picture Series in Writing Narrative Text for Eleventh Grade at SMA Nusantara Balongpanggang." *Journal of English Teaching, Literature, and Applied Linguistics*, vol. 1, no. 2, 2017, pp. 59.
- Rog, Lori Jamison. *Marvelous Minilessons for Teaching Beginning Writing*. Newark: International Reading Association, 2007.
- Setiawati, Ghinna Dini, Sudarsono Sudarsono, and Dwi Riyanti. "Teaching Writing Descriptive Texts Using Four Square Writing Method (FSWM)." Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pembelajaran Katulistiwa, vol. 8, no. 10, 2019, pp. 1-8.
- Sudijono, Anas. Pengantar Statistik Pendidikan. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo, 2014.
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2015.
- Talle Vacalares, Sophomore et al. "Factors affecting the writing skills of the education students: A descriptive study." *World Journal of Advanced Research and Reviews*, vol. 18, no. 2, 2023, p. 1198.
- Thadphoothon, Janpha. "The Students' Attitude Toward The Four Square Writing Technique in Improving Their Writing Skills." *National and International Sripatum University Conference*, vol. 7, no. 2, December 2016, p. 3.
- Toba, Rostanti, Widya Noviana Noor, La Ode Sanu. "The Current Issues of Indonesian EFL Students' Writing Skills: Ability, Problem, and Reason in Writing Comparison and Contrast Essay." DINAMIKA ILMU, no. 1, 2019, pp. 57.
- Vacalares, Sophomore Talle et al. "Factors Affecting the Writing Skills of The Education Students: A descriptive study." World Journal of Advanced Research and Reviews, vol. 18, no. 2, 2023, p. 1198.
- Whitaker, Anne. Academic Writing Guide: A Step-by Step Guide to Writing Academic Papers. Bratislava: City University of Seattle, 2009.
- Wishon, George E., and Julia M. Burk. *Let's Write English; Complete Book*. New York: American Book Co., 1968.

Zahara, Fatimah. "The Effect of Four Square Writing Method (FSWM) on Students' Achievement in Writing Descriptive Paragraph." Undergraduate Thesis, University of Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara, Medan, 2017.