REFERENCES

- Ahamat, Mohd Iqbal, and Nabilah Abdullah. "Self-Efficacy and Language Learning Strategies as Determinants of Students' English Language Proficiency." *International Journal of Academic Research in Business* and Social Sciences, Vol. IX, No. 13 (2019): 206–17.
- Bahadorfar, Maryam, and Reza Omidvar. "Technology In Speaking Skill." International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research Review, Vol. II, No. 4 (2014): 9–13.
- Baltaoglu, Meltem Gokdag, and Meral Guven. "Relationship Between Self-Efficacy, Learning Strategies, and Learning Styles of Teacher Candidates (Anadolu University Example)." *South African Journal of Education*, Vol. XXXIX, No. 2 (2019): 288–337.
- Bandura. "Self- Efficacy." In *Encyclopedia of Human Behavior*, edited by H. Friedman, 4:1–103. New York: Academic Press, 1994.
- Bandura, Albert. *Self-Efficacy: The Exercise of Control.* New York: W. H. Freeman and Company, 1997.
- Bandura, Albert. *Self-Efficacy In Changing Societies*. Edited by Albert Bandura. Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Barlian, Eri. Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif Dan Kuantitatif. 1st ed.
- Padang: Sukabina Press, 2016.
- Brown, H. Douglas. *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching*. *Pearson Education*. 5th ed. San Francisco: Pearson Education, 2007.
- Cameron, Lynne. *Teaching Languages to Young Learners*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Chamot, Anna Uhl. Learning Strategy Instruction in the Foreign Language Classroom : Speaking. Washington: ERIC Clearinghouse, 1990.
- Desmaliza, Desmaliza, and Tria Septiani. "Studentrs Self- Efficacy And Their Speaking Skill At Lower Secondary School." In *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*, Vol. CXV: 122– 27. Atlantis Press, 2018.

- Given, Lisa M., ed. The SAGE Encyclopedia of Qualitative Research Methods. The SAGE Encyclopedia of Qualitative Research Methods. California: SAGE Publications, 2008.
- Hardan, Abdalmaujod A. "Language Learning Strategies: A General Overview." In *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, Vol. CVI:1712–26, 2013.
- Hardani, Helmina Andriani, Jumari Ustiawaty, Evi Fatmi Utami, Ria Rahmatul Istiqomah, Roudhandy Asri Fardani, Dhika Juliana Sukmana, and Nur Hikmatul Auliya. *Buku Metode Penelitian Kualitatif & Kuantitatif*. 1st ed. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Ilmu, 2020.
- Harmer, Jeremy. *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. 4th ed. UK: Pearson Longman, 2007.
- Haziqatuzikra, and Suci Rahma Nio. "Hubungan Self-Efficacy Dengan Kecemasan Berbicara Di Depan Umum Pada Mahasiswa KPI UINIB Padang." *Jurnal Riset Psikologi*, No. 1 (2019): 1–12.
- Islah, Nur, Anugerah Febrian Syam, and Andi Nurhikmah. "Factors Hampering EFL Higher Education Students' Speaking Ability in the Time of Online Learning." *ELT Worldwide: Journal of English Language Teaching*, Vol. IX, no. 1 (2022): 243.
- Jamaluddin, Nor Sa'adah, Suhaida Abd. Kadir, Siti Noormi Alias, and Arnida Abdullah. "A Review of Learning Strategies towards Learning Outcome." *International Journal of Social Science and Human Research*, Vol. IV, No. 12 (2021): 47–51.
- Lelita, Yohana Vita. "A Study on Students' Learning Strategies and Self-Efficacy in Speaking I Class in ELESP of Sanata Dharma University." *LLT Journal: A Journal on Language and Language Teaching*, Vol. XIX, No. 1 (2016): 61–70.
- Lestari, Yunda. "EFL Students' Speaking Ability in Descriptive Text," *Concept: Community Concern for English Pedagogy and Teaching*, Vol. VII, No. 1 (2021), 45-52.
- Listyaningrum Arifin, Win. "Psychological Problems and Challenge In EFL Speaking Classroom." *Register Journal*, Vol. X, No. 1 (2017): 29–47.

- Maddux, James E. Self-Efficacy, Adaptation, and Adjustment: Theory, Research, and Application. New York: Plenum Press, 1995.
- Marlin, Andang Saehu, and Audi Yundayani. "Investigating Students' Language Learning Strategies During Online Learning: How They Deal With Speaking Ability." *Journal of English Education and Linguistics Studies*, Vol. VIII, No. 2 (2021): 229–61.
- Moleong, Lexy J. Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. Bandung: Remaja, 2010.
- Oktariani. "Peranan Self Efficacy Dalam Meningkatkan Prestasi Belajar Siswa." *Jurnal Kognisi*, Vol. III, No. 1 (2018): 45–54.
- Oxford, Rebecca L. Language Learning Strategies What Every Teacher Should Know. 1st ed. Boston: Heinle Publisher, 1990.
- Prima Sari, Anna Stasya, and Ribka Kariani Br Sembiring. "Improving Students' English Speaking Skill Through the Implementation of Talking Stick Method to the Fifth Grade Students of State Primary School Binjai." *Budapest International Research and Critics in Linguistics and Education (BirLE) Journal*, Vol. II, No. 4 (2019): 507–13.
- Putri, Shafila Tasya Kamila. "Pengaruh Need For Achievement Dan Self-Efficacy Terhadap Intensi Berwirausaha Mahasiswa Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Negeri Jakarta." Universitas Negeri Jakarta, 2022.
- Rahman, Mohammed Mahib ur. "EFL Learners' Language Learning Strategies: A Case Study at Qassim University." *Advances in Language and Literary Studies*, Vol. XI, no. 5 (2020): 6.
- Riadil, Ikrar Genidal. "A Study of Students' Perception: Identifying EFL Learners' Problems in Speaking Skill." *International Journal of Education, Language, and Religion*, Vol. II, No. 1 (2020): 31.
- Richards, Jack C. *Teaching Listening and Speaking*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Safitri, Hilma, Zainal Rafli, and Ratna Dewanti. "Improving Students' Speaking Skills through Task-Based Learning: An Action Research at the English Department." *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, Vol. VII, No. 6 (2020): 88.

- Samsu. Metode Penelitian: (Teori Dan Aplikasi Penelitian Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, Mixed Methods, Serta Research & Development). Edited by Rusmini. Jambi: Pusaka Jambi, 2017.
- Sartika, Dinda Hartina Mega, Asih Santihastuti, and Eka Wahjuningsih. "The Learning Strategies Used by EFL Students in Learning English." *IJEE (Indonesian Journal of English Education)*, Vol. VI, No. 1 (2019): 10–20.
- Sayuri. "Problems in Speaking Faced By EFL Students of Mulawarman University." *Indonesian Journal of EFL and Linguistics*, Vol. I, No. 1 (2016): 47–61.
- Schunk, Dale H, and Maria K Dibenedetto. "Self-Efficacy Theory in Education." In *Handbook of Motivation at School*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2016.
- Schwarzer, Ralf and Matthias Jerusalem, "Generalized Self-Efficacy Scale," in *Measurement in Health Psychology: A User's Portfolio*. Berlin: GL Assessment, 1995.
- Shen, Ming-yueh, and Tzu-yen Chiu. "EFL Learners' English Speaking Difficulties and Strategy Use." *Education and Linguistics Research*, Vol. V, No. 2 (2019): 88.
- Singh, Kshetrimayum Birbal. "Self-Efficacy And Level of Aspiration of State Level Cricket Players of Manipur." *International Journal of Health, Physical Education and Computer Science in Sports*, Vol. XXXII, No. 1 (2019): 38.
- Sugiyono. Metode Penelitian Pendidikan: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif Dan R&D. (Bandung: Alfabeta, 2015, 445.
- Suryadi, Satrio Binusa. "Exploring Speaking Anxiety of Non-English Department Students." *Loquen: English Studies Journal*, XV, No. 2 (2022): 87–98.
- Syafryadin, Syafryadin. "Students' Strategies in Learning Speaking: Experience of Two Indonesian Schools." *Vision: Journal for Language and Foreign Language Learning*, Vol. IX, No. 1 (2020): 34–47.
- Ur, Penny. A Course in Language Teaching. Cambride University Press.

1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

- Wael, Ahmad, Muhammad Nur Ashar Asnur, and Ibrahim Ibrahim. "Exploring Students' Learning Strategies In Speaking Performance." *International Journal of Language Education*, Vol. II, No. 1 (2018): 65–71.
- Wulandari, Nyimas Ayu, Shynta Amalia, and Muhammad Iqbal Ramdhani. "Investigating Speaking Difficulties of Senior High School Students: Linguistics and Psychological Problems." ENGLISH FRANCA: Academic Journal of English Language and Education, Vol. VI, No. 1 (2022).