## REFERENCES

- Amiryousefi & Ketabi"s, Mnemonic Instruction; A Way to Boost Vocabulary Learning and Recall.Journal of Language Teaching and Research, 2011.
- Aryn C. Hill, The Effectiveness of Mnemonic Devices for ESL Vocabulary Retention English Language Teaching. Wuhan, China: Published by Canadian Center of Science and Education, 2023.
- Elfrieda H. Hiebert and Michael L. Kamil, *Teaching and Learning Vocabulary; Bringing Research to Practice*, London: Routledge, 2005.
- Gulo Yustina, Restu Damai Laia, Lies Dian M. Ndraha, Universitas Nias Raya: Improving Students'vocabulary Mastery on Narrative Text through Mnemonic method at Seventh grade of SMP 1 Huruna. Sumatera Utara: Research on English Language Education (Relation Journal), 2022.
- Jack C. Richard. and Willy A. Renandya, *Methodology in Language Teaching*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Jacob Cohen, *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd ed.)*, (Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Earlbaum Associates), 1998.
- Jakni, Metodologi Penelitian Eksperimen Bidang Pendidikan, Bandung: Alfabeta, 2016.
- Jeanne Ellis Ormrod, *Essentials of Educational Psychology Myeducation lab Case Studies; Applying Educational Psychology,New Jersey*: Pearson Pretice Hall, 2008.
- John W. Creswell, Educational Research; Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Boston: Pearson Education, 2017.

- John W. Creswell, Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2017.
- Othman Waleed, Ph.D. Candidate (Corresponding author) Instructor of English, Head of Language Support Unit, ELC, Taibah University Janadah Bin Umayyah Road, Saudi Arabia: *Investigating the Impact* of Mnemonic based Instruction on Saudi University Students'' Attitudes Towards Vocabulary Learning; International Journal of English Language Education, 2019.
- Patricia Leavy, Research Design: Quantitative, Qualitative, Mixed Methods, Arts-Based, and Community-Based Participatory Research Approaches, 2022.
- Hornby, S, A. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English.Firth Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Thompson, J, Memory in Language Learning. In A. Wenden & J.Rubin (Eds.), Learner Strategies in Language Learning. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1987.
- Agus Santoso, "Studi Deskriptif Effect Size Penelitian-Penelitian di Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Sanata Dharma", in Jurnal Penelitian, Vol.14, No.1, 1-17, 3-10, 2010.

Bruce R. Joyce, *Models of Teaching*, London: Pearson, 2009.