STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Herewith I declare that the research paper I wrote as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the sarjana degree and submitted to the English Education Department, the Faculty of Education and Letters Wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other persons' works whose ideas are quoted in this paper have been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and intellectual ethic in the world of scientific wiriting tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially of wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form of any sanction such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules prevailing in indonesia

Serang, April 19th, 2022

METERAL TEMPEL TBCSC7AKX225459921

Farhan Abdurrachman

SRN. 171230103

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahiim

In the name of Allah, the most gracious and merciful, the kings of universe and space. Thanks to Allah because the researcher could complete this research as one of requirement to finish study in State Islamic Education of Sultan Maulana Hasanudin Banten.

This paper entitled "Students' Barriers to Online Learning During the COVID-19 Pandemic in Student English Department of Fifth Semester of UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten" was written as partial fulfilment of the requirement for Sarjana degree of the English Education Department, Faculty of Education and letters the State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.

There are many people who helped the researcher in arranging and completing this final project. In this chance, the researcher would like to express deep appreciation to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. H. Wawan Wahyudin, M.Pd, the rector of State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.
- 2. Dr. Nana Jumhana, M.Ag, The dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.
- 3. Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd, the head of English Education Department.
- 4. Ila Amalia, M. Pdas the first advisers thanks for his guidance, motivation and supervision to the research until this research completed.
- 5. Rohman, M.A. as the second advisers thanks for providing careful guidance, a very good advice and helpful correction during the consultation.
- 6. All the respondent who have contributed and helped the researchers in completing this research.
- 7. The researcher's family, particularly his parents, who always supports and motivate in every situation and condition.

8. The researcher best friends: Chay, Nia, Oka, Otul, Isti, Rika, Ihat, Dea and Intan who always by his side in the lowest and happiest moment.

The researcher realizes that this research is far from the perfection. Therefore, without their contribution, guidance, and cooperation, this could have never been written. The researcher hopes this research would be beneficial to the readers.

ABSTRACT

Farhan Abdurrahman. 171230103. 2022 Students' Barriers to Online Learning

During the Covid-19 Pandemic in Student English Department of Fifth Semester of

UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten

Online learning can be defined as a form technology applied in the field of

education in the form a website that can be accessed anywhere. During the

COVID-19 perdiod, stundents used the internet as a learning medium, in carrying

out online learning each student had their own barriers. Therefore, this study aims

to analyze the barriers of students to online learning during COVID-19 pandemic.

This type of research is descriptive research with a qualitative approach. Data

obtained by using observation and interviews. The subjects of this research are fifth

semester students majoring in English education at UIN Sultan Maulana

Hasanuddin Banten. Data were analyzed by reducing data, displaying data, and

drawing conclusions.

The results of this study indicate that almost all participants have barriers in

carrying out online learning for different reasons. They have barriers and solutions

in online learning methods. All argue that face-to-face learning is more effective

than online learning, this is because online learning cannot be as much as face-to-

face learning in its implementation. Researchers also found that online applications

are also one of the most important in the online learning process, the online

learning process will be easy if the applications used by students support the

learning process.

Keyword: Student Barriers, Online learning, COVID-19 Pandemic

٧

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Farhan Abdurrachman entitled

"Students' Barriers to Online Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic in Student English Department of Fifth Semester of UIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten" Haas been approved by the researcher paper advisers for further approval by the board of Examiners.

Serang, April 19th, 2022

Adviser I

<u>Ila Ama ia, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 197707312006042002 /////

Rohman, M.A.
NIDN. 2030058102

Acknowledged by:

The Head of English Education
Department

<u>Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.</u> NIP. 197704102003122001

STUDENTS' BARRIERS TO ONLINE LEARNING DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN STUDENT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF FIFTH SEMESTER OF UIN SULTAN MAULANA HASANUDDIN BANTEN

By:

Farhan Abdurrachman

SRN: 171230103

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I.

lla Amalia, M. Pd.

NIP. 197707312006042002

Adviser II,

Rohman, M.A.

NIDN, 2030058102

Acknowledged by:

The Dear of Lineational and

Dr. Naus Jumhana, M. Ag.

NIP. 197110291999031002

The Head of English Education Department,

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.

NIP. 197704102003122001

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Eka Puspitawati has been approved by the board of Examiners as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana in English Education.

Serang, April 19th, 2021

The Board of Examiners:

Dr. Hj. Eneng Muslihah, M.M.,	Ph.D. Chairman	
NIP.196811171991032001		
		Manual
Afif Suaidi, M.Hum.	Secretary _	/ 2{\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
NIP. 1987122 8201903 1 003		
1111.1307122 0201303 1 003		t-/
		15/
Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.	Examiner I	
NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001		
		X
	Б . н	
As'ari, S.S., M.Si.	Examiner II _	
NIP. 19741029 200003 1 002		<u> </u>
		(YL
Ila Amalia, M.Pd.	Adviser I	7_
	Auvisei i	1.
NIP. 19770731 200604 2 002		////
		/ /////
Rohman, M.A.	Adviser II	1////
NIDN. 2030058102		•

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

The writer"s beloved parents as his first respected human being

(Ja'far Shodiq and Nurkhasanah)

For all prayers, motivation and their endless love. Also for the writer's younger sister Najwa Fithrati Laila and Salsabila Rahma who always give supports until the writer's finished this paper.

Hope you are healthy and remain in the protection of Allah SWT.

MOTTO

Accepting everything that cannot be changed. Change everything that can be changed for the better.

BIOGRAPHY

Farhan Abdurrachman was born in Serang, on June 23th 1998. She is the first son from Jafar Shodiq and Nurkhasanah. He finished her elementary school at SDN Ciomas 1 in 2010. He continued his study at SMPN 1 Cisarua in 2013 and then senior high school at MA Al-Mahdi finished in 2016. Then, he continued his study at the State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, majoring in English Education Departement.

TABLEOFCONTENTS

COVER i
ABSTRACTii
THE ADVISER APPROVALiii
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVALiv
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITYv
A BRIEF BIOGRAPHYvi
DEDICATIONvii
MOTTOviii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTix
TABLE OF CONTENTxi
LIST OF TABLESxii
LIST OF APPENDIXCESxii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1
Background of the study
Identification of Problem
Objective of the Study4
The Significance of Research
Limitation of the Research5
Previous Rtudy5
The Organization of the Writing11

CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FOUNDATION	13
Understanding of Online Learning	12
Definition of Online Learning	13
Online Learning Development	15
E-learning Principles	15
Learning Model using e-learning	16
Strengths and Weaknesses of E-learning	16
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	22
Research Methods	22
Place and Time of Research	23
Participant	23
The Technique of Data Collection	23
The Technique Data Analysis	23
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	26
Finding	26
Discussion	30
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	37
Conclusion	37
Suggestion	38
BIBLIOGRAPHY	39
APPENDICES	42

LIST OF TABLE

Table 4.0 Observation Guidelin	nes28
Table 4.1 Interview Ouestion .	28

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Observation Checklist	43
Appendix II List of Questions Students in the interview	43
Appendix III Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	45
Appendix IV Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	47
Appendix V Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	50
Appendix VI Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	53
Appendix VII Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	56
Appendix VIII Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	58
Appendix IX Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	61
Appendix X Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	81
Appendix XI Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	84
Appendix XII Transcription of Students' Interview in the Research	87
Appendix XIIV Documentation	89