

**THE ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' CODE SWITCHING USED IN  
THEIR DAILY CONVERSATION**

**(A Case Study at Modern *Pesantren* Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri)**

A Paper

Submitted to English Education Department as a Partial Fulfillment of  
the Requirements for the Sarjana Degree



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2017 A.D/1438 A.H**

## **STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY**

Here-with I declare that the research thesis I wrote as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of English Education Bachelor and submitted to the English Education Department, the Faculty of Education and Teachers Training, the State of Institute for Islamic Studies of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, this letter wholly is my own academic writing.

As for the others persons' works whose ideas are quoted in this thesis have been referred appropriately accordance with the guidance of academic writing.

Whenever, the originality of this thesis either partially or wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I will be prepared to receive any consequences in the form of sanction such as losing my academic degree that I obtained or the others sanctions that transpire in Indonesia.

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## ABSTRACT

**ERNI KURNIATI.** 132301464. 2017. *The Analysis of Students' Code Switching Used in Their Daily Conversation: A Case Study at Modern Pesantren Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri.*

One of the famous methods that used in Modern *Pesantren* of Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri in promoting English as lingua franca is through daily English conversation. The central purpose of this thesis is to describe the types of code switching, to explain the functions of code switching, and to explain the reasons of students' code switching in their daily conversation at Modern *Pesantren* of Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri. Code switching is a common phenomenon that happens in human society, but the important is the interlocutor's agreement to switch code in certain situation. Thus, the writer used sociolinguistics study and a case study approach to obtain the data. In this study was conducted about two months from Maret to April 2017 in Modern *Pesantren* of Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri. In-depth interview was conducted by the writer to four students and two teachers. The writer also took some notes from forty students' daily conversation. The result of the study those are, there are three types that includes fourteen tag-switching, nine inter-sentential switching, and five intra-sentential switching; six functions; and seven reasons of code switching that used by students in their daily conversation at Modern *Pesantren* of Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri.

*Keywords: code switching, bilingualism, and conversation.*

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## THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

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## **A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY**

Erni Kurniati was born on February 14, 1994. She is the second daughter of four siblings of Kurtubi and Nadiroh. She lives at Katengahan village, Kramatwatu district, Serang regency with her father, mother, young sister, and young brother.

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## DEDICATION

This work is the result of thought and love, a poor woman that hopes a pure love from God and beloved people.

*This result is dedicated to the writer's family:*

Kurtubi (father) – Nadiroh (mother) – Kurotul Aeni – Hadi Kusumo – Maryamah – Maulana Malik – Adelah (grandmother) – Alm. Madnur (grandfather) – all of the writer's family.

*To the writer's environments that are beautiful and full of love:*

Lab. Bantenologi – Modern *Pesantren* of Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri – GOMAXSTORM '612' – Rumah Dunia – TBM Jawara – TBI

*And for all my teachers, my lecturers, and people that the writer loves*

## MOTTO

*اقراء باسم ربك الذي خلق*

Read! In the name of your Lord, who has created

(Qur'an: Al-Alaq:1)



## PREFACE

*The name of Allah, the Omniscient, the Merciful.*

The most beautiful and the worst words in this world will not represent about YOU. The writer just wants to say thank you for everything that happened to her. Thank you for the Prophet Muhammad, peace be upon him. He is the perfect human in this world. He is the best guide for the writer to be a lover and beloved person. Thankfulness will never stop for all people and things, because have brought the writer to the best way for her life.

The writer says thankfulness for all people who support and contribute for this thesis and everything during the writer's study in IAIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, especially for:

1. Prof. Dr. H. Fauzul Iman, MA, as the rector of IAIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, gave and contribute for IAIN to UIN.
2. Prof. Dr. Ilzamudin Ma'mur, M.A, as the vice rector and the writer's lecturer, has given motivation to study hard and never stop for reading.
3. Dr. H. Subhan, M.Ed, as the dean of education and teachers training.
4. Dr. Apud, M.Pd, as the first writer's adviser and Ila Amalia, M.Pd, as the second writer's adviser and lecturer, helped and guided the writer during the process of thesis and study.

5. K.H. Udin Najmudin, Lc, M.sy (Ami), and Ratna (Amah) for their dedication and guidance to face this world.
6. Nur Asmiah, Ustadz Mahmud, Ust. Mahdi, Ustadz. Imas and all teachers of Al-Kautsar Karang Kitri have supported the writer's thesis during the research.
7. For all my lecturers and staff in IAIN Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten, Bu Anita, Bu Fitri, Pak Birru, Pak Budi, Bu Eulis, Pak As'ari, Bu Ika, Bu Eva, Bu Ratni, Pak Arifin, Pak Juhri, Pak Munir, Pak Naf'an, Pak Muin, A'Ikin, Pak Maksum, Pak Irfan, Pak Fauzi etc, that gave their knowledge, times, guidance, and experiences to the writer, so the writer can face her study better.
8. Lab. Bantenologi (The Managers: Pak Helmy, Pak Ayat, Pak Ade (Ibnu), Pak Yanwar, Pak Efi, Pak Rohman, Pak Umam, Abah Yadi, Pak Ade F, Pak Edi, Bu Yayu, Bu Lilis, Bu Asti, Ka Arif. All volunteers: Ka Kamal, Teh Azizah, Mas Uha, Andri, Achi, Fika (almh), Irma, Romi, Ayubi, Aris, Mariyam, Jamie, Eka, Wijak, Intan, Yusi, Ika, Siroj, Ukoy) for their support, acceptance, love, contribution, sciences, knowledge, motivation, and all everything have given to the writer.
9. The writer's families for their pray and support, the writer loves them so much.

Serang, May 2017

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