STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Herewith I declare that the research paper I wrote as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana degree and submitted to the English Education Department, the faculty of Education and Letters wholly constitutes my own original scientific writing.

As for the other persons' works whose ideas are quoted in this paper have been referred to appropriately in accordance to the prevailing legal and intellectual ethnic in the world of scientific writing tradition.

However, if the originality of this paper either partially or wholly is, later on, proved or it falls under convincing plagiarism, I would be prepared to receive any consequences in the form any sanction such as losing my related academic degree obtained from the institution as well as other rules prevailing in Indonesia.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

There are no valuable words to be said but all praises be to Allah, the almighty God, who has sent Muhammad, Peace be upon him, to be His prophet and messenger for people all over the world. The writer realizes and feels very sure that without His blessing, mercy and guidances, it would be possible for me myself to finish the paper.

Herewith I would like to express her profound gratitude, more than she express. This success would not be achieved without supports, guidance, advices, help, and encouragements from individual and institutions, and I somehow realize that an appropriate moment for me to deepest gratitude for:

- 1. Prof. Dr. H. Wawan Wahyudin, M.Pd., as the Rector of State Islamic University of Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten.
- 2. Dr. Nana Jumhana, M.Ag., as the Dean of Education and Teacher Training Faculty.
- 3. Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. as the Head of the English Education Department also as the first advisor who already educated, supported, and given the writer advice, suggestions and recommendations for this paper.
- 4. Mr. Afif Suaidi, M.Hum., as the second advisor for correction and invaluable criticism for this paper from the beginning until the end.
- 5. All of the lectures in the English Education Department and all staff who helped the writer process the paper administration and who have transferred their knowledge and experience to the writer.
- 6. My first support system, my mother and all the family, thank you for all support, prayers, love, cares, trust, finance and motivation for me.
- 7. My special thanks to Aris Hidayat, Ani Nuraeni Silfani and Firdha Laila Ramadhanti for always be there during the good and hard times,

and thank you for giving me your supports, loves, great advices and

sharing the experiences of the roller-coaster life of the college.

8. My gratitude to Aas Astri and Maya Sifa Nur Salsabila who always

accompany, support, giving the time, helping with the things that

writer doesn't know to finish this paper.

9. All my friends in (A)mazing class or TBI-19A for the time we spent

together for four years. Thank you for filling my days during my

college to be more meaningful.

10. All good people around me who cannot be mentioned personally

here, who has provided motivation during the preparation of this

paper.

For all the help that has been given, I hope that Allah SWT. Reply

with abundant rewards. Aamiin.

I also realize that this paper is still far from perfection. For that,

criticism and suggestions from readers are very much expected for further

improvement.

Finally, only to Allah, the writer hopes that this thesis will be useful

for all of us. Aamiin.

Serang, May 15th, 2023

The Writer

Villy Al Viyani

SRN. 191230010

iii

ABSTRACT

Villy Al Viyani. SRN. 191230010. An Analysis of Conceptual Metaphor Use in English Textbooks of Senior High School.

In the teaching and learning process, textbooks are defined as the primary fundamentals of courses. Metaphor is used in everyday language as well as in literature. One of metaphorical theories that support this statement is the conceptual metaphor theory. The conceptual metaphor is one of the theories initiated by Goerge Lakoff and Mark Johnson. The aims of this study are to identify the kinds of conceptual metaphor and describe the meaning of metaphorical expression that found in English Textbooks of Senior High School. Furthermore, this research is a qualitative method whis is presented in qualitative descriptive. The researcher uses content analysis method in analyzing the data and uses documentation study in collecting the data. The data source was taken from English Textbook of Senior High School grade 10-12, the data used in this study are words, phrases, and sentences that contain conceptual metaphor. The result of research show that there are 36 conceptual metaphor data that found in English textbooks. The types of conceptual metaphors that often appear are ontological metaphors with 19 data, structural metaphors with 7 data, and orientational metaphors with 10 data. Metaphorical expressions found in the data are in the form of words, phrases and sentences that describe their meaning.

Keywords: conceptual metaphor, English textbooks, metaphorical meaning.

THE ADVISERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of Villy Al Viyani SRN. 191230010 entitled

"An Analysis of Conceptual Metaphor Use in English Textbook of Senior High School"

Has been approved by the research paper advisers for further approval by the

Adviser I

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP, 19770410 200312 2 001 Adviser II

Afif Suaidi, M.Hum NIP. 19871228 201903 1 003

Acknowledgment by:

The Head of English Education Department

W. A. S. S. N

<u>Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.</u> NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

Hum

NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

NIP. 19871228 201903 1 003

Acknowledgment by:

The Head of English Education Department

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd.

NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

AN ANALYSIS OF CONCEPTUAL METAPHOR USE IN ENGLISH TEXTBOOKS OF SENIOR HIGHSCHOOL

By:

Villy Al Viyani SRN. 191230010

Under the Supervision of:

Adviser I,

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001 / 4WWV)

NIP. 19871228 201903 1 003

Adviser II

Acknowledgment by:

The Dean of Education and

Leacher Fraining Faculty

Dr. Nana Jumbana, M.Ag.

NIP. 19741029 199903 1 002

The Head of English Education

Department

Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the undergraduate research paper of
Villy Al Viyani has been approved by the board of Examiners as a partial
fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana in English
Education.

Serang, 5th June 2023
The Board of Examiners:

Chair Person Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001 Rohman, M.A. Secretary NIDN, 2030058102 Prof. Dr. H. Naf'an Tarihoran, M.Hum Examiner I NIP. 197001032003121001 Examiner II Kheryadi, M.Pd NIDN. 2029038901 Adviser I Dr. Hj. Anita, S.S., M.Pd. NIP. 19770410 200312 2 001 Afif Suaidi, M.Hum Adviser II NIP. 19871228 201903 1 003

DEDICATION

This research paper is especially dedicated to: her beloved parents Jumri and Siti Asaroh, who always give her support, love, spirit, and have never stopping sending pray for the writer to become the better person in life. Then, the writer dedicated this research to her younger sister, Varisha Khoirina. Thank you for always accompanying and comforting the writer as long as you are present in this world. The writer hopes you grow up to be a good and great person like mom.

MOTTO

"If something you like doesn't happen then be happy with what it did"
-Ali bin Abi Thalib

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

The writer's name is Villy Al Viyani. She was born in Serang, June 25th 2001. She is a girl who have big dreams and always want to learn new things. She lives in Link. Unyur RT 02 RW 01 Serang City, the Province of Banten. First daughter of Jumri and Siti Asaroh, she has one younger sister named Varisha Khoirina.

The writer started her first study in TK Uzma Ranti. She attented kindergarten for one year before continuing her studies at SDN Unyur and graduated in 2013. Then she continued her studies in SMPN 4 Kota Serang and finished junior high school in 2016. She went to SMKN 1 Kota Serang with the majority Accountancy to complete her education and graduated in 2019. Later on, she continued her education to get a bachelor's degree in the State Islamic University Sultan Maulana Hasanuddin Banten and choose English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teachers Training.

During her time as a student she was active as a member of the student association majors also known as English Students Association (ESA) as secretary of External Division in 2020 periode and became a Head of External Division in 2021 periode.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iv
THE ADVISORS' APPROVAL	V
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS' APPROVAL	vii
DEDICATION	viii
MOTTO	ix
A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY	X
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Focus of the Study	5
C. The Research Questions	6
D. Objectives of the Study	6
E. Significances of the Study	6
F. The Previous Study	8
G. Organization of the Study	10
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK	11
A. Figurative Language	11
Definition of Figurative Language	11
2. Types of Figurative Language	13
B. Metaphor	20
1. Definition of Metaphor	20
2. Types of Metaphor	22

C. Conceptual Metaphor	24
Definition of Conceptual Metaphor	24
2. Types of Conceptual Metaphor	26
D. Textbook	28
1. Definition of Textbook	28
2. English Textbook	30
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	32
A. Research Methodology and Design	32
B. Data Sources	34
C. Techniques of Data Collection	35
D. Techniques of Data Analysis	37
E. Techniques of Data Validation	40
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	41
A. Research Findings	41
Kinds of Conceptual Metaphor	42
2. Meaning of Metaphorical Expression	50
B. Discussion	75
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTION	80
A. Conclusion	80
B. Suggestion	81
BIBLIOGRAPHY	83
APPENDICES	88

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Analysis of the Types of Conceptual Metaphor	39
Table 4.1 Details of Conceptual Metaphor	50

LIST OF APPENDICES

SK Advisor of Paper	87
Consultation Book	92
Picture of the Data	99
Table Analysis of the Types of Conceptual Metaphor	128
Validator Application Letter	134
Table Analysis of th	
e Types of Conceptual Metaphor by Validator	135